Jessie Willcox Smith papers (MS.026)

Summary Information

Repository  The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Dorothy and Kenneth Woodcock Archives

Creator  Jessie Willcox Smith (1863-1935)

Title  Jessie Willcox Smith papers

Date [bulk]  1901-1931; undated

Date [inclusive]  1901-1931; undated

Extent  1 document box, 2 flat boxes (15”)

Location note

Language

Language of Materials note  English

Abstract  The papers are comprised mainly of correspondence and photographs. The correspondence includes numerous letters from admirers of her work, correspondence with publishers and authors, letters about other business matters, and letters from friends and relatives. Smith kept very few copies of her outgoing letters. The photographs, almost exclusively of children, are undated and unidentified.

Preferred Citation note

[identification of item], Title of Collection, Collection ID#, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts Archives, Philadelphia, PA.
Historical note

Jessie Willcox Smith, a native of Philadelphia, was a well known illustrator. Her depictions of children appeared frequently in juvenile books and on the covers of *Good Housekeeping* and similar publications. She also painted children’s portraits. Always fond of children, Smith was a kindergarten teacher before beginning her art studies.

She attended the Philadelphia School of Design for Women very briefly, before enrolling at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, where she studied from 1885 to 1888. When Howard Pyle started teaching illustration at the Drexel Institute in 1894, Jessie Willcox Smith was among his first pupils. It was in Pyle’s class that she met Violet Oakley and Elizabeth Shippen Green. Both women became lifelong friends with whom Smith shared a home and studios for many years.

From 1888 until her death in 1935, Smith exhibited frequently in the Academy’s annual exhibitions. For entries in these shows she was awarded the Mary Smith Prize in 1903, and the Beck Watercolor Prize in 1911. A memorial exhibition of her work, organized by the Fellowship, was held at the Pennsylvania Academy in 1936.

Scope and Contents note

The papers are comprised mainly of correspondence and photographs. The correspondence includes numerous letters from admirers of her work, correspondence with publishers and authors, letters about other business matters, and letters from friends and relatives. Smith kept very few copies of her outgoing letters. The photographs, almost exclusively of children, are undated and unidentified. Almost all are arranged in albums with titles of unexplained meaning. In addition, there are miscellaneous items including notes, invoices, printed matter such as postal and greeting cards, and clippings about the artist.

The collection, except for the 3 scrapbooks, has been microfilmed by the Archives of American Art on reel 3657:731-1354, and reel 3658:4-104.

Arrangement note

Administrative Information

Conditions Governing Access note

Collection is open for research.
The archives reserves the right to restrict access to materials of sensitive nature. Please contact the department for further information.

Conditions Governing Use note

The collection is the physical property of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Archives. The Museum holds literary rights only for material created by Museum personnel or given to the Museum with such rights specifically assigned. For all other material, literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. Researchers are responsible for obtaining permission from rights holders for publication and for other purposes where stated.

Immediate Source of Acquisition note

Related collections

PAFA’s manuscripts collection includes MS.2018.001, Collection of Jessie Willcox Smith periodical illustrations.

Provenance note

The provenance of the papers is unknown, but the collection has been in the Academy’s archives since at least 1960.

Processing Information note

Controlled Access Headings

Person(s)

Corporate Name(s)

Genre(s)

Geographic Name(s)

Subject(s)

Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements note

Collection Inventory
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Folder title</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Folder</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Correspondence: about illustrations and business matters</td>
<td>1901-1907</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correspondence: about illustrations and business matters</td>
<td>1908-1909</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Correspondence: about illustrations and business matters</td>
<td>1910-1923</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correspondence: about illustrations and business matters</td>
<td>1924-1931</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correspondence: with friends and relatives</td>
<td>1904-1926, undated</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Correspondence: Letters addressed to Smith’s relatives</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Correspondence: Letters from Lily J.R. to Kate (possibly Smith’s sister, Mrs. Jennings?)</td>
<td>1908</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Clippings and one typescript copy of an article about Jessie Willcox Smith</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Postcards</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greeting cards, calling cards, invitations, etc.</td>
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<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Invoices, notes, and miscellaneous printed matter.</td>
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<td>Unidentified photographs.</td>
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<td>Album “People” Vol. 1. - contains illustrations clipped by Smith from magazines, and photographs of unidentified children.</td>
<td>Archives of American Art on reel 3657:731-1354, and reel 3658:4-104</td>
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<td>Album “Sictuate” Vol. 2 - contains photographs of unidentified children at the seashore and in nurseries.</td>
<td>Archives of American Art on reel 3657:731-1354, and reel 3658:4-104</td>
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<td>Album ”Lloyd and Day” Vol. 3 - contains photographs of unidentified children.</td>
<td>Archives of American Art on reel 3657:731-1354, and reel 3658:4-104</td>
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