### SCHOOL CIRCULAR

# THE PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF THE FINE ARTS

FOUNDED 1805



PHILADELPHIA 1921-1922

#### SCHOOL CIRCULAR

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTEENTH YEAR

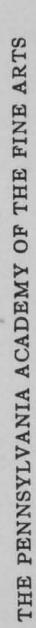
## THE PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF THE FINE ARTS

BROAD STREET ABOVE ARCH
PHILADELPHIA

#### SUMMER SCHOOL

CHESTER SPRINGS, CHESTER COUNTY
PENNSYLVANIA

1921-1922



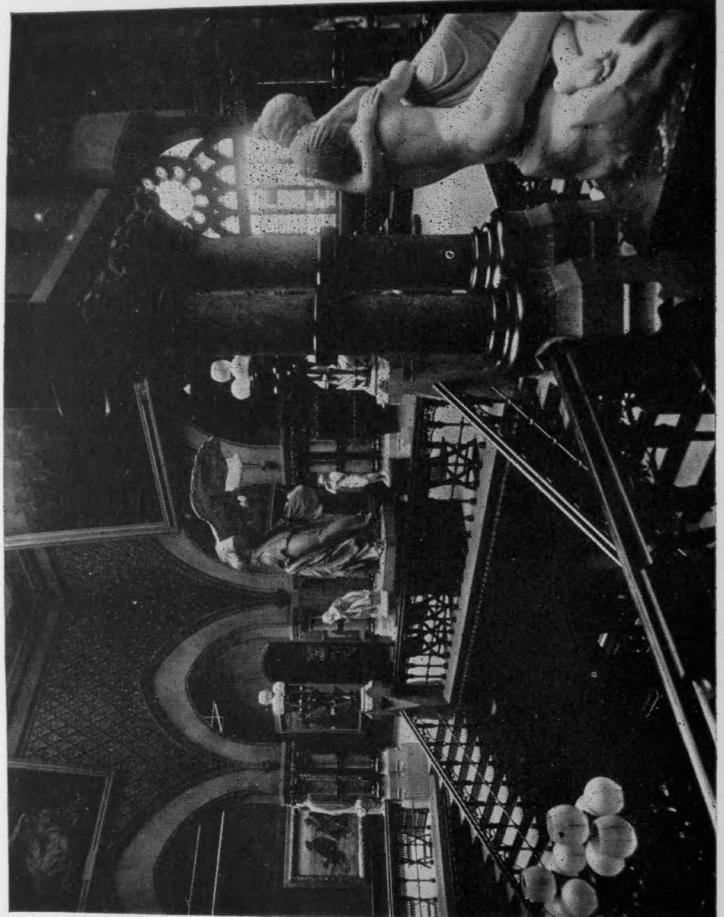
#### **FOREWORD**

Excellence is never granted to man, but as the reward of labour. It argues indeed no small strength of mind to persevere in habits of industry, without the pleasure of perceiving those advances; which, like the hand of a clock, whilst they make hourly approaches to their point, yet proceed so slowly as to escape observation. A facility of drawing, like that of playing upon a musical instrument, cannot be acquired but by an infinite number of acts. I need not, therefore, enforce by many words the necessity of continual application; nor tell you that the port-crayon ought to be forever in your hands.

There is one precept, however, in which I shall only be opposed by the vain, the ignorant and the idle. I am not afraid that I shall repeat it too often. You must have no dependence on your own genius. If you have great talents, industry will improve them; if you have but moderate abilities, industry will supply their deficiency. Nothing is denied to well directed labour: nothing is to be obtained without it. Not to enter into metaphysical discussions on the nature or essence of genius, I will venture to assert, that assiduity unabated by difficulty, and a disposition eagerly directed to the object of its pursuit, will produce effects similar to those which some call the result of natural powers.

Though a man cannot at all times, and in all places paint or draw, yet the mind can prepare itself by laying in proper materials at all times, and in all places.

SIR JOSHUA REYNOLDS.



LLERIES AT TOP OF THE GRAND STAIRWAY

## THE PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF THE FINE ARTS

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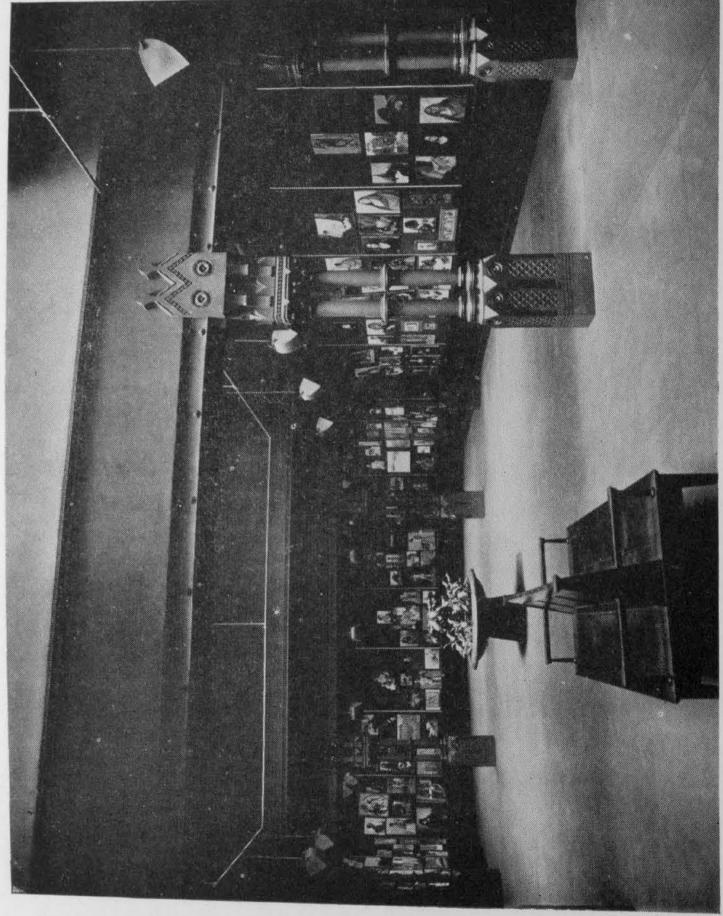
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GROUPS IN CRESSON TRAVELING SCHOLARSHIP COMPETITION FOR FIRST AWARD, PAINTING CLASSES, 1921

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#### THE FACULTY OF THE ACADEMY

#### ARTHUR H. LEA.

Chairman, ex-officio, as Chairman of the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Directors.

#### CHARLES GRAFLY.

Born in Philadelphia, December 3, 1862. Studied in the Spring Garden Institute, Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and in Paris. Pupil of L'École des Beaux Arts, and of Chapu, Dampt, Bouguereau, and Fleury. Member Society of American Artists. Honorable mention, Paris Salon, 1891; Medal, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; Medal, Atlanta Exposition, 1895; The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts Gold Medal of Honor, 1899; Gold Medal, Exposition-Universelle, Paris, 1900; Gold Medal, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo; Gold Medal, Charleston Exposition, 1902; Member of the International Jury of Awards, World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904; Grand Prize, Buenos Aires Exposition, 1910; George D. Widener Memorial Medal, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1913, The Charles M. Lea First Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1916; The Watrous Gold Medal, National Academy of Design, 1919; Member of the National Academy of Design, the Architectural League of New York, the National Institute of Arts and Letters; Member the National Sculpture Society: Member Municipal Art Jury of Philadelphia; Member of International Jury of Award, Panama-Pacific Exhibition, 1915. Instructor in Sculpture.

#### HUGH H. BRECKENRIDGE.

Born in Leesburg, Virginia, October 6, 1870. Studied in the Schools of The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and under Bouguereau, Ferrier, and Doucet in Paris. Awarded First Toppan Prize, Pennsylvania Academy, and European Scholarship. Medal, Atlanta Exposition, 1895; Honorable Mention, Exposition-Universelle, Paris, 1900; Medals, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; Corcoran Prize, Society of Washington Artists, 1903; Gold Medal, Art Club of Philadelphia, 1907; First Prize, Washington Water Color Club, 1908; Silver Medal, International Exposition, Buenos Aires, 1910. Awarded Gold Medal, Panama-Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco, 1915, The William A. Clark Prize, Corcoran Gallery of Art, 1916, The Edward T. Stotesbury Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1917. The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts Gold Medal of Honor, 1919. Gold Medal, the Fellowship of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1920. The Jennie Sesnan Gold Medal, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1920. Member of the Jury of Selection for the Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo; Member of the New York Water Color Club, and the Philadelphia Water Color Club. Member of the Jury of Selection of the United States Section, Department of Art, and of International Jury of Awards, Universal Exposition, St. Louis, 1904; Member of the Municipal Art Jury of Philadelphia. Member Advisory Committee for Pennsylvania and the Southern States, and of the Jury of Selection for the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco, 1915; Associate of the National Academy of Design. Instructor in Drawing and Painting.

#### HENRY McCARTER.

Born in Norristown, July 5, 1865. Studied in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts and under Puvis de Chavannes, Bonnat, Merson, Courtois, Rixens. Member Art Students' League, New York. Charles W. Beck, Jr., Prize, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1906. Silver Medal, World's Fair, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Bronze Medal, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo. Gold Medal, Panama-Pacific Exhibition, San Francisco, 1915. Instructor in Composition, Decorative Painting and Color.

#### THE FACULTY (Continued)

#### JOSEPH T. PEARSON, Jr.

Born in Germantown, Philadelphia, February 6, 1876. Studied in The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts and under J. Alden Weir. Fellowship Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1910; Bronze Medal, Buenos Aires Exposition, 1910; Jennie Sesnan Gold Medal, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1911; Second Hallgarten Prize, National Academy of Design, New York, 1911; Honorable Mention, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, 1911; Inness Gold Medal, National Academy of Design, New York, 1915; Gold Medal, Panama-Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco, 1915; Norman Wait Harris Silver Medal, Art Institute of Chicago, 1915; Temple Gold Medal, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1916; The Edward T. Stotesbury Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1916; The Carol H. Beck Gold Medal, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1917; The Potter Palmer Gold Medal, Chicago Art Institute, Chicago, 1918. Member of the National Academy of Design. Instructor in Drawing and Painting.

#### DANIEL GARBER.

Born in North Manchester, Indiana, April 11, 1880. Studied in the Art Academy of Cincinnati, and in The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. Awarded First Toppan Prize, Pennsylvania Academy, 1904, and Cresson Travelling Scholarship, 1905-1907; First Hallgarten Prize, National Academy of Design, 1909; Honorable Mention, The Art Club of Philadelphia, 1910; Honorable Mention, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, 1910; Bronze Medal, Buenos Aires Exposition, 1910; Fourth Clark Prize and Honorable Mention, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, 1910; Walter Lippincott Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1911; Potter Palmer Gold Medal, Art Institute of Chicago, 1911; Second W. A. Clark Prize and Silver Medal, Corcoran Gallery of Art, 1912; Gold Medal, Panama-Pacific International Exposition, 1915; Second Altman Prize, National Academy of Design, 1915; Shaw Purchase Prize, Salmagundi Club, 1916; Edward T. Stotesbury Prize, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1918; Temple Gold Medal, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1919; First Altman Prize for Figure, National Academy of Design, New York, 1919; Member of the National Academy of Design. Member of the National Arts and Salmagundi Clubs, New York. Instructor in Drawing and Painting.

#### ARTHUR B. CARLES.

Born in Philadelphia, March 9, 1882. Studied in the Schools of The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and in Paris. Awarded two European travelling scholarships, Pennsylvania Academy, 1905-1907; 1st Toppan Prize, Pennsylvania Academy, 1907; Norman Wait Harris Bronze Medal, Chicago Art Institute, 1912; Silver Medal, Panama-Pacific International Exposition, 1915; Walter Lippincott Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1917; The Edward T. Stotesbury Prize, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1919; The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts Fellowship Prize, 1919. Instructor in Drawing and Painting.

#### GEORGE B. BRIDGEMAN.

Instructor in Constructive Anatomy.

#### THE FACULTY (Continued)

#### F. WALTER TAYLOR.

Born in Philadelphia, March 8, 1874. Studied in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. Awarded Hutchinson Travelling Scholarship in 1897. Studied independently in Paris and London. Illustrator of fictional and descriptive work in Scribner's, Harper's, Collier's, McClure's and other magazines and books since 1900. Contributor to International Exhibitions of Rome, London and San Francisco. Awarded Gold Medal of Honor, Panama-Pacific International Exhibition 1915. Instructor in Illustration.

#### JOHN F. HARBESON, B.S., M.S.A.

Born in Philadelphia, July 30, 1888. Attended the University of Pennsylvania, received B.S., 1910, and M.S.A., 1911. Member American Institute of Architects. Instructor in Perspective.

#### FRED WAGNER.

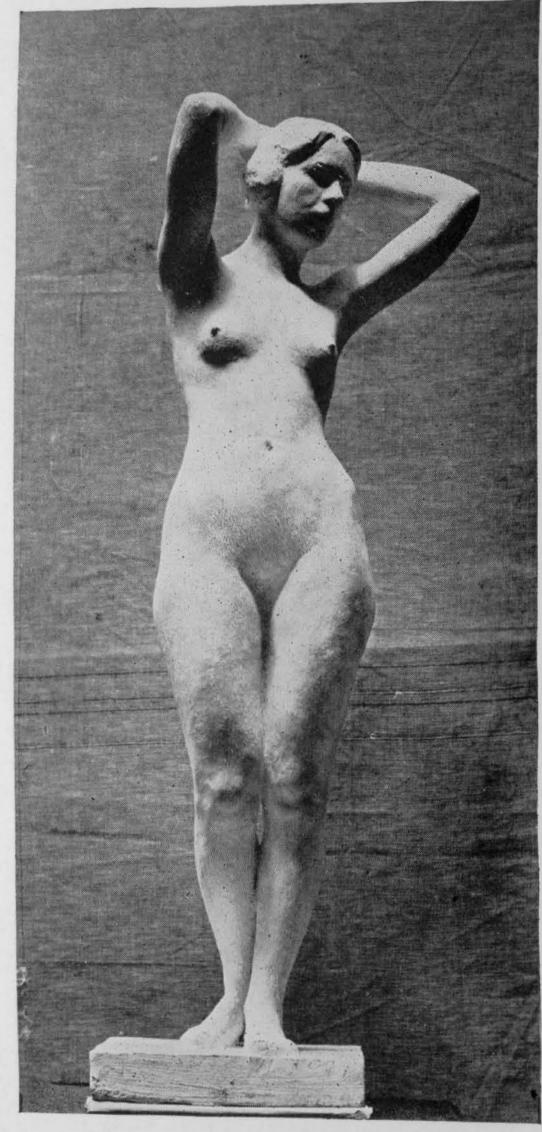
Born in Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, 1864. Studied in The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. Awarded The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts Fellowship Prize, 1914. Member of the Philadelphia Sketch Club and Philadelphia Water Color Club. Instructor in Landscape.

#### ALBERT LAESSLE.

Born in Philadelphia, March 28,1877. Studied in the Spring Garden Institute, Drexel Institute, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts and with Charles Grafly. Member: National Sculpture Society, Fellowship of Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts; Philadelphia Art Alliance. Awards: Stewardson Prize and Cresson Travelling Scholarship, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1904; Bronze Medal, Buenos Aires, 1910; Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts Fellowship Prize, 1915; Gold Medal, Panama Pacific Exposition, San Fransisco, 1915; First Sculpture Prize, Americanization Through Art, Philadelphia, 1916; Widener Gold Medal, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1918. Represented in the collection of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Philadelphia Art Club, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Peabody Institute, Baltimore; Metropolitan Museum, New York Instructor in Sculpture.



Manning deV. Lee
PORTRAIT STUDY (PAINTING) 1921



Alvin Meyer
LIFE STUDY (SCULPTURE) 1921

## THE PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF THE FINE ARTS

The Pennsylvania Academy conducts the oldest schools in America devoted exclusively to the cultivation of the fine arts.

The Academy also conducts at Chester Springs, Chester Co., Pennsylvania, what is believed to be the best equipped Open-air Summer School in this country. For details see page 61.

During the one hundred and sixteen years of the Academy's existence it has aided in the training of many men and women whose names are illustrious on the pages of American Art. Among its former students are eminent painters—figure, landscape, and marine—mural decorators, illustrators, and sculptors of national reputation. Its history is in no small measure the history of American Art itself.

The schools are under the immediate care of a Curator and Committee on Instruction appointed by the President and Board of Directors, together with a Faculty composed of representative artists of the day, who are experienced teachers and eminently qualified to discover and develop every talent which students may possess.

The Academy engages its students at once and exclusively in the study of the Fine Arts, and aims to equip them with a thorough knowledge of Correct Drawing, Color Value, Composition, Modelling, Constructive Anatomy, and Perspective.

Lectures of general and special interest are given during the year, and students may attend them without extra charge.

The Academy's Permanent Collection of paintings and sculpture

is an important adjunct to the students' regular work.

The Permanent Collection includes the Gallery of National Portraiture; the Temple Collection of Modern American Paintings; and the Gibson Collection, largely composed of works of the Continental schools.

Copying in the galleries is permitted to students under reason-

able regulations.

The Academy is equipped in every way to teach the technique of Painting and Sculpture, and the instruction it affords is fully equal

from a technical standpoint to that obtainable in Europe.

The Annual Exhibitions held by the Academy bring together the best examples of current American painting and sculpture, and enable students to follow intelligently the various movements of modern art, and to study the technical methods by which the art of



Charles O. Jenny COMPOSITION (SCULPTURE) 1921

today is achieving its results. These exhibitions have been recognized for many years as being the foremost in America. During the past year they included:

An Exhibition of Water Colors composed of 594 examples, representing 149 different artists;

An Exhibition of Miniatures composed of 102 examples, representing 56 different artists;

The Academy's 116th Annual Exhibition of Oil Paintings and Sculpture, composed of 502 paintings and 130 sculptures, representing a total of 389 artists. This Exhibition was opened to public view for seven weeks and visited by 42776 people.

Special Exhibitions: An exhibition of the canvas entitled The Signing of the Peace Treaty, 1919, and eighteen Portraits of Celebrities of the World War painted by eminent American artists for presentation by the National Art Committee to the National Portrait Gallery in Washington D. C. This group occupied Gallery B and was open to the public from April 2nd until April 30th.

The Swiss Exhibition consisting of 140 examples of Painting and Sculpture, forwarded to the United States by a Committee in Switzerland acting under the courtesy of the Swiss Government was shown in the Central Galleries from April 9th to April 30th inclusive.

An exhibition of 280 examples of Paintings and Drawings, showing the Later Tendencies in American Art occupied all of the Northern Galleries from April 16th to May 15th.

#### FREE SCHOLARSHIPS

Through the generosity of Mrs. Alexander Hamilton Rice, Twenty Scholarships in the Academy have been provided, entitling the holders thereof to free tuition.

Ten of them are in memory of William L. Elkins, and ten in mem-

ory of George D. Widener.

Through the generosity of Edward Bok, a scholarship is available from the "Philadelphia Prize," established for the Academy's Annual Exhibition.

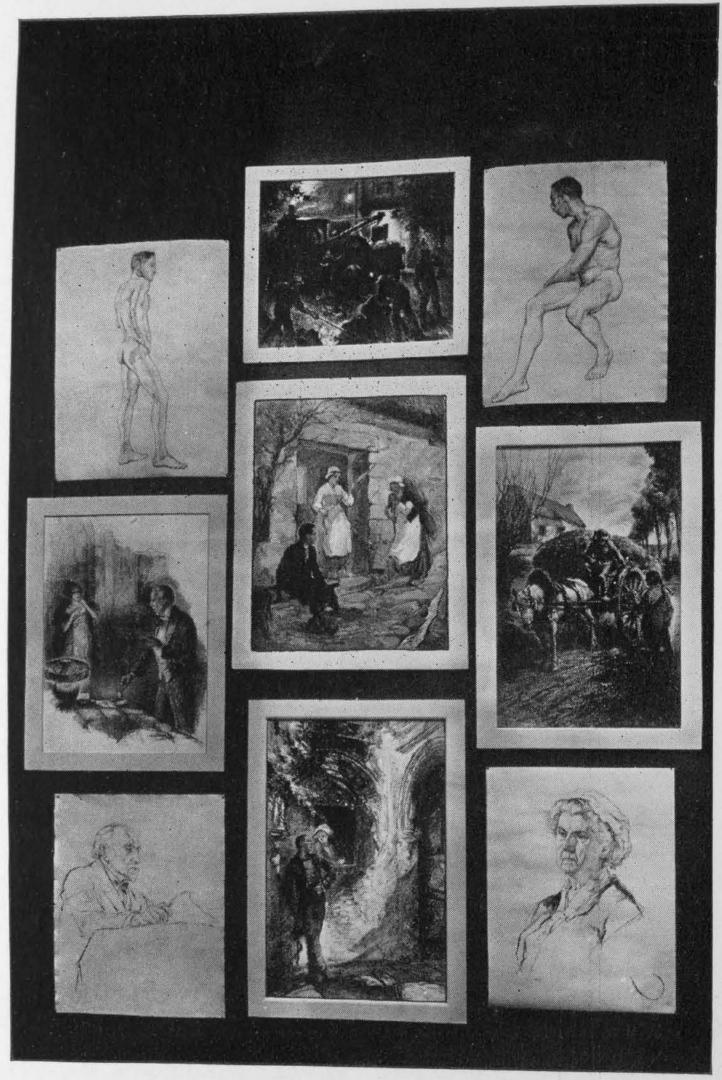
Under the will of Mary R. Burton, deceased, another free scholarship is provided, and through the generosity of Mrs. George K. Johnson, the Sarah Kaighn Cooper Free Scholarship has been established.

The above Free Scholarships are available this year for returning students only, and are awarded solely for the purpose of financially assisting those who would otherwise be unable to pursue the study of art.

These Scholarships are awarded by the Board of Directors upon the recommendation of the Committee on Instruction and the

Faculty of the Schools.

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Charles E. Clark
CRESSON COMPETITION GROUP (ILLUSTRATION) 1921

Applicants must fill in a prepared form and submit it together with examples of their work before September 20th.

This application must be accompanied by a letter addressed to the Committee on Instruction, stating in detail the necessity for requesting Free Tuition.

#### TRAVELLING SCHOLARSHIPS

So far as instruction is concerned there is no necessity whatever for the student to leave America, but, by the liberal provision of the wills of Emlen Cresson and Priscilla P., his wife, a fund has been created, as a memorial to their deceased son, William Emlen Cresson, Academician, the income of which is to be applied by the Academy in sending its most meritorious students to Europe. The income is divided into scholarships of \$500 each, awarded to the students impartially upon the merits of their work.

During the last year twenty students were awarded Cresson Scholarships.

#### OTHER PRIZES

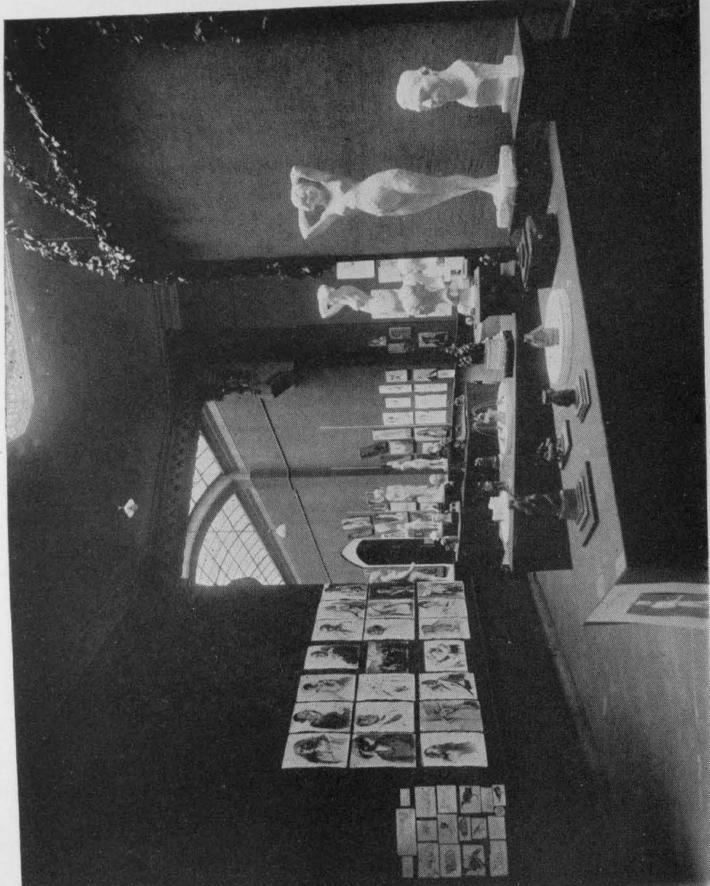
Besides the Cresson Scholarships, other substantial prizes are offered to students as hereafter stated, and every incentive held out to them to develop their talents to the uttermost.

#### SOME ADVANTAGES OF LOCATION

The Academy building is located in the heart of Philadelphia, within one square of City Hall and within two or three blocks of the central city railroad depots. The new Parkway brings it within easy reach of Fairmount Park and 3000 acres of beautiful scenery. While it is convenient to the business portion of the city, it is also readily accessible to the residential districts. Philadelphia is often called "The City of Homes," and of all the greater American cities it is probably the most worthy of the name. Apartments and studios can be obtained by the year or by the month for reasonable rates. The cost of living is low.

The city contains, in addition to the Academy's own gallery, a number of notable collections of paintings which are accessible to students. Among the more important may be mentioned: The Wilstach Collection in Fairmount Park; The Lankenau Collection at the Drexel Institute; the important paintings at the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and at Independence Hall; the collections of the late John G. Johnson, of Joseph E. Widener, and of the late William L. Elkins. Admission to Private Collections is obtained by appointment only.

To students attending the Academy, the Reference Library and the Galleries are free during the time of their attendance.



FOR CRESSON TRAVELL SCULPTURE CLASSES IN COMPETITION ING SCHOLARSHIPS, 1921 GROUP FROM THE

#### PHILADELPHIA CALENDAR

The One Hundred and Sixteenth Year Begins October 3, 1921.

The school year is divided into two terms of 17 weeks each. The first term begins Monday, October 3, 1921, and closes January 28, 1922; the second term begins Monday, January 30, 1922, and closes Saturday, May 27, 1922.

The schools are open from 9 o'clock a.m. until 10 o'clock p.m. daily except Sunday.

Evening life classes are open from 7 o'clock until 10 o'clook.

Visitors are admitted to the school on week-days from 4 to 5 p.m.

The schools are closed on Sundays, Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day, New Year's Day, Washington's Birthday and Good Friday.

During the Christmas holidays the schools are open, but from ten o'clock p. m. December 22nd to nine o'clock a. m. January 2nd no models are engaged to pose and no criticisms are given. On the Saturday preceding Easter and on Easter Monday no models are engaged to pose and no criticisms are given. No models are engaged to pose for the last week of the second term.

#### CHESTER SPRINGS CALENDAR

The Chester Springs Summer School is open from April 1st to October 1st. Criticisms are given between March and October. During the Autumn and Winter months, special arrangements may be made with the Resident Manager for working at the school.

## APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL

Application blanks are sent on request and must be filled in and returned to the Curator before the student registers.

Registration for the first term of the season 1921-1922 begins on Monday, October 3rd, 1921 and for the second term on Monday, January 30th, 1922.

No reduction in tuition is made for those registering after a

term has begun.

#### Eligibility

No student under sixteen years of age is eligible for admission.

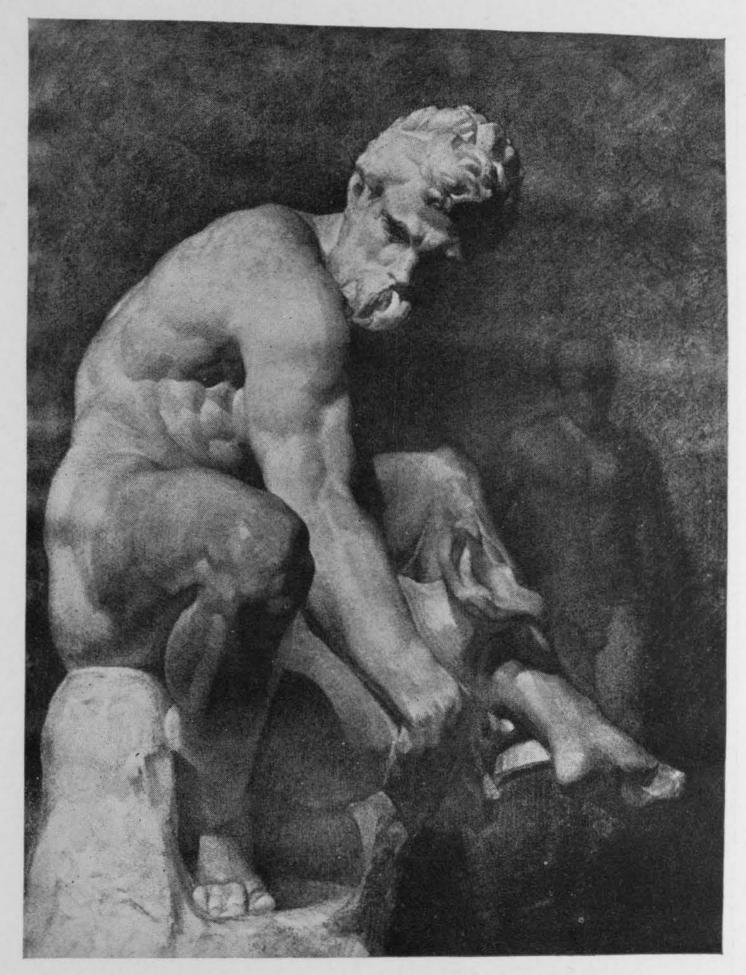
No student is eligible for admission unless possessed of a good common-school education such as is reached by the highest grade of the grammar schools. A high school education is recommended.

#### Classification of New Students

All new students except those registered in the Sculpture Classes, are required to make drawings from casts in the Academy's Antique Classes and must submit them for classification not later than at the second stated Faculty meeting after registration.

#### Rooms and Board in Philadelphia

Assistance in securing board or rooms is given upon request. The cost of living in Philadelphia is not high, and suitable accomodations within reasonable distance of the Academy are available for both men and women.



Arthur Meltzer

ANTIQUE DRAWING, 1921

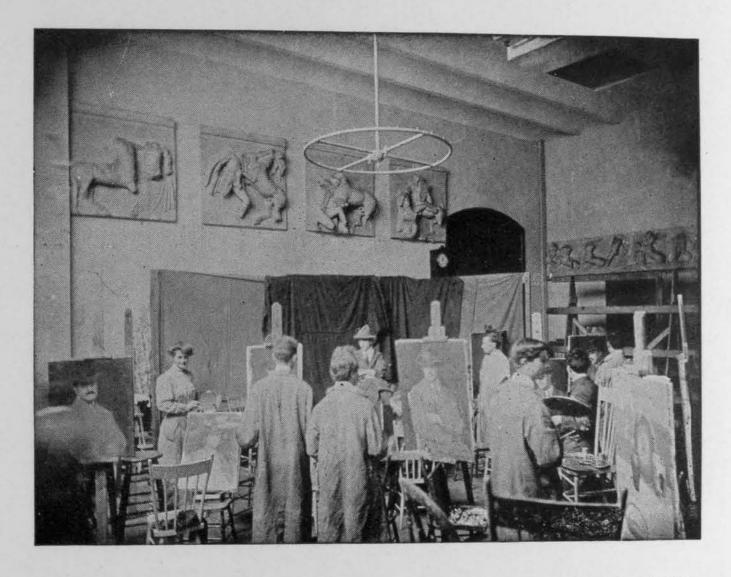


Elmer G. Anderson

ANTIQUE DRAWING, 1921

#### **INSTRUCTION**

Instruction in the Academy at Philadelphia is given in Drawing, Painting, Sculpture, and Illustration. These departments are closely allied and students in the Painting and Illustration classes are recommended to work in clay, and sculptors are privileged to work in the Painting classes.

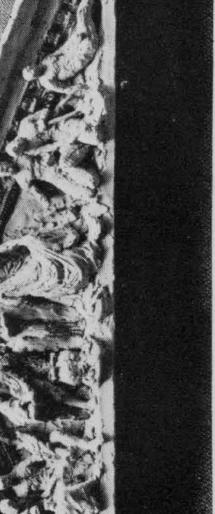


The general method of instruction is by individual criticism of class work. The individuality of the student is not repressed by fixed methods.

#### ANTIQUE DRAWING

In order that students who have had comparatively little training in drawing may pursue their studies under the easiest conditions and advance naturally to higher work, a preparatory Antique Class is conducted, which includes drawing from the cast, drawing and painting from still life, and lectures upon composition, perspective, and constructive anatomy.

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COMPOSITION (SCULPTURE) 1921

SCHEDULE OF CLASSES

Drawing from Cast
Every morning and afternoon,
every night

Composition
Decorative Painting and Color

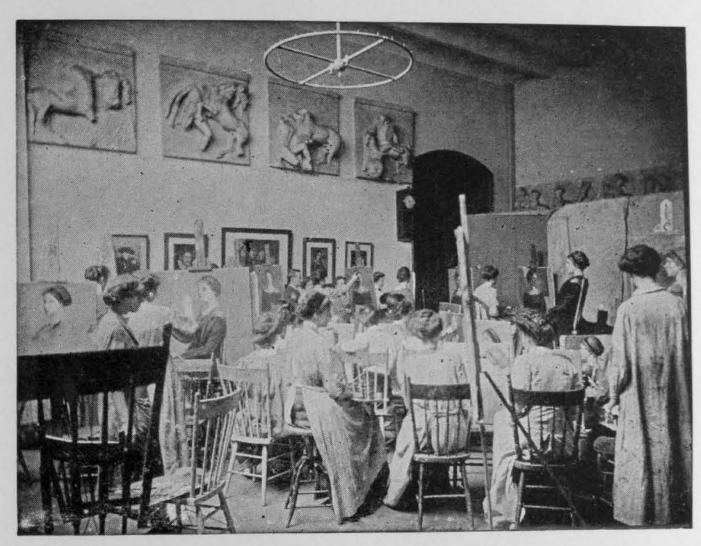
Still-life Drawing and Painting
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

mornings and afternoons.

INSTRUCTORS

Daniel Garber

Henry McCarter Henry McCarter Hugh H. Breckenridge



Perspective Lectures
Constructive Anatomy Lectures
Saturday Morning Costume
Sketch Class

John F. Harbeson George B. Bridgeman

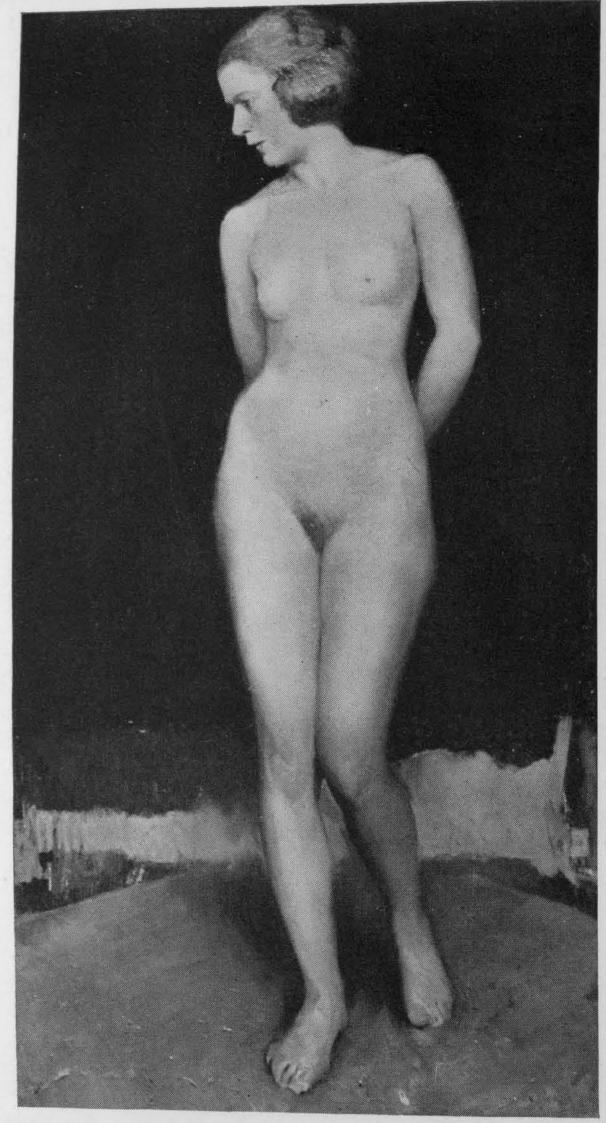
Arthur B. Carles

#### Requirements for Admission

All **new** students, excepting those applying for admission to the modelling classes, must work in the Antique Drawing Classes and must submit drawings for classification not later than the second Faculty meeting after registration.

#### Fee for the Antique Classes

The fee for the Antique Classes is \$75 a term. For Students registered in the Academy's Philadelphia Schools during the season



Alfred R. Mitchell LIFE STUDY (PAINTING) 1921

of 1919-1920, and continuously since then, the tuition fee remains as heretofore. Payment of the tuition fee entitles the student to work in the morning, afternoon, and evening classes. Students registered in Antique Drawing are permitted to work in the Antique Modelling Class, the Still Life Class and Sketch Classes; and to attend the lectures on Composition, Perspective and Constructive Anatomy, without extra charge.

#### THE LIFE AND HEAD CLASSES

The purpose of these classes is to give the student thorough instruction in the technique of painting.



The day Life Classes are under the supervision of Mr. Pearson. The night Life Classes are under the supervision of Mr. Garber

SCHEDULE OF CLASSES

Drawing and painting from Life. For women: three hours daily, and Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday nights. For men: three hours daily, and Mon- Daniel Garber day, Wednesday, and Friday nights.

Drawing and painting from the Head. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday Hugh H. Breckenridge mornings and afternoons.

INSTRUCTORS

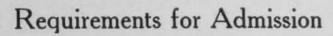
Joseph T. Pearson, Jr.

[27]

Drawing and painting from Still Life. Hugh H. Breckenridge
Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday
mornings and afternoons.

Composition
Decorative painting and color
Perspective Lectures
Constructive Anatomy Lectures
Saturday Morning Costume
Sketch Class

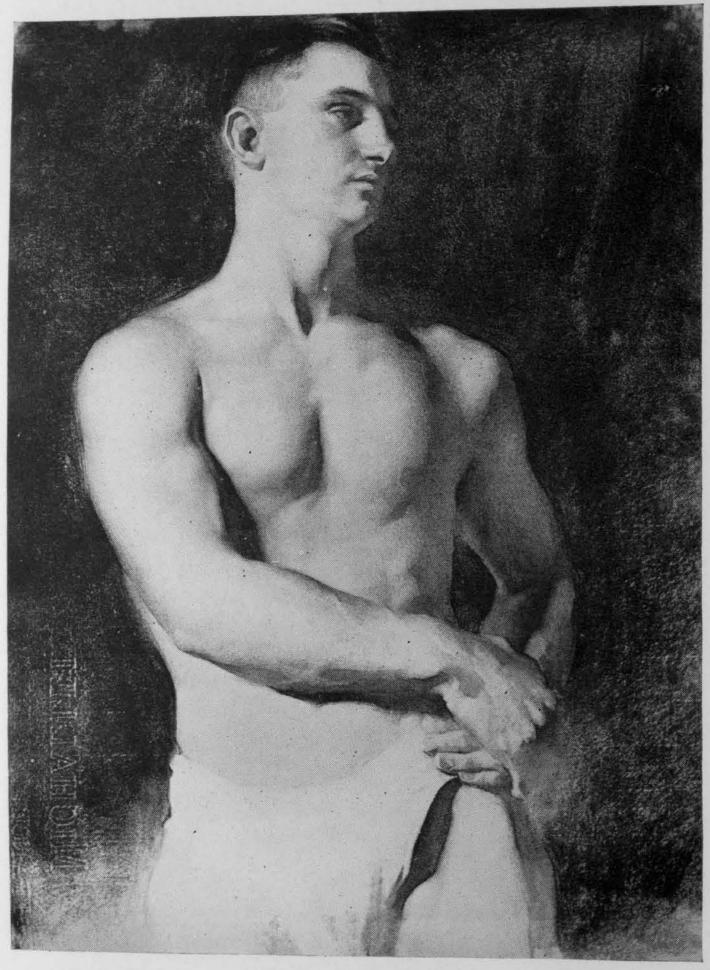
Hugh H. Breckenridge
Henry McCarter
Henry McCarter
John F. Harbeson
George B. Bridgeman
Arthur B. Carles



Students are admitted to the Life and Head Classes on presentation of drawings, from the full-figure Antique, which in the opinion of the Faculty are of sufficient merit to warrant promotion. Application for these classes may be made at the termination of the first month's work or at any stated faculty meeting thereafter.

#### Fee for the Life and Head Classes

The fee for the Life and Head Classes is \$75 a term. For students registered in the Academy's Philadelphia Schools during the season of 1919–1920 and continuously since then the tuition fee remains as heretofore. Payment of the tuition fee entitles a student to work in the following Classes; Antique Drawing, Still Life, Night Life, Decorative Painting, Saturday Sketch and Sculpture and to attend the lectures on Composition, Perspective and Constructive Anatomy. All students in drawing and painting are recommended to do a certain amount of modelling.



Edith W. Yaffee

LIFE STUDY (DRAWING) 1921



GROUPS IN COMPETITION FOR THE THOURON PRIZES 1921

#### SPECIAL CLASSES

Open to all students without extra charge

#### Mr. McCarter's Class in Composition

The Class in Composition meets at stated intervals for criticism of work submitted and for illustrated talks. The object of the class is to encourage the student to express courageously and forcefully his own impressions and conceptions.

#### Mr. McCarter's Class in Decorative Painting and Color

The Class in Decorative Painting meets once a week for the study of Decorative Design and Color Values.

#### Mr. Bridgeman's Lectures on Constructive Anatomy

The Lectures on Anatomy begin on November 3rd. These Lectures aim to give the student a clear understanding of constructive anatomy and are profusely illustrated by drawings made by Mr. Bridgeman during the lecture; many from a living model used for the purpose.

#### Mr. Harbeson's Lectures on Perspective

The Lectures on Perspective begin in November.

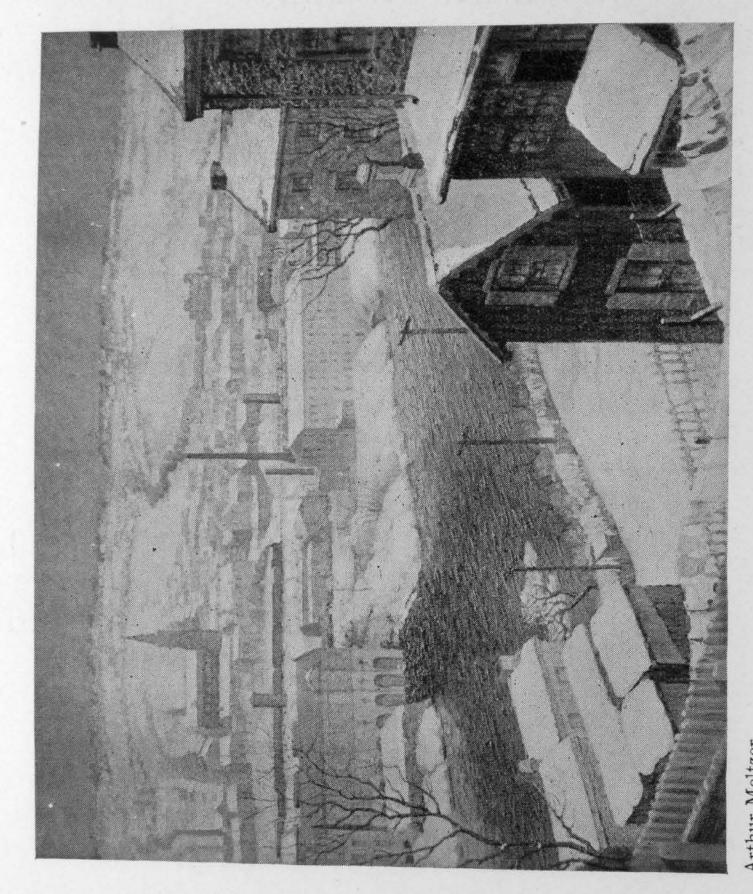
The Course consists of lectures upon the elements of linear perspective illustrated by drawings made before the class. Problems in drawing and painting from the solid object and from nature are given to the class at stated intervals. The principles of perspective as used by artists of various schools are demonstrated by lantern projections of their works.

#### Mr. Carles' Costume Sketch Class

The Costume Sketch Class is conducted throughout both terms, and meets Saturday mornings from nine o'clock until noon. Sketches from the living model are made in black and white, or in color.

A Sketch Class meets also on Tuesday evenings, from seven until nine o'clock, to work from a living model.

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COMPOSITION STUDY (PAINTING) 1921

The chief object of the Sketch Classes is to teach students to grasp and record quickly the spirit and character of the subject presented.



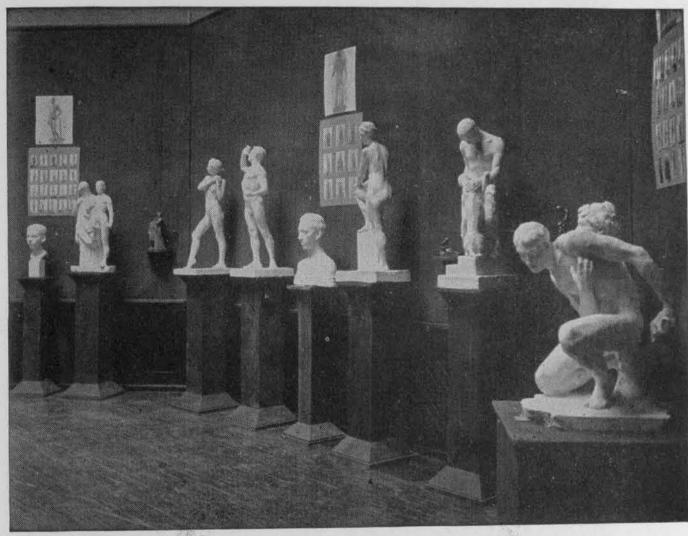
DRAWING FROM THE CAST BY THE SECOND ANTIQUE CLASS



Aurelius Renzetti
PORTRAIT STUDY (SCULPTURE) 1921

#### **SCULPTURE**

The Classes in Sculpture are under the direction of Mr. Grafly, and are scheduled as follows: For men: Life Class every morning, and Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday nights. Portrait Class, Monday, Wednesday and Friday Afternoons. For women: Life Class every afternoon, and Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday nights. Portrait Class, Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings.



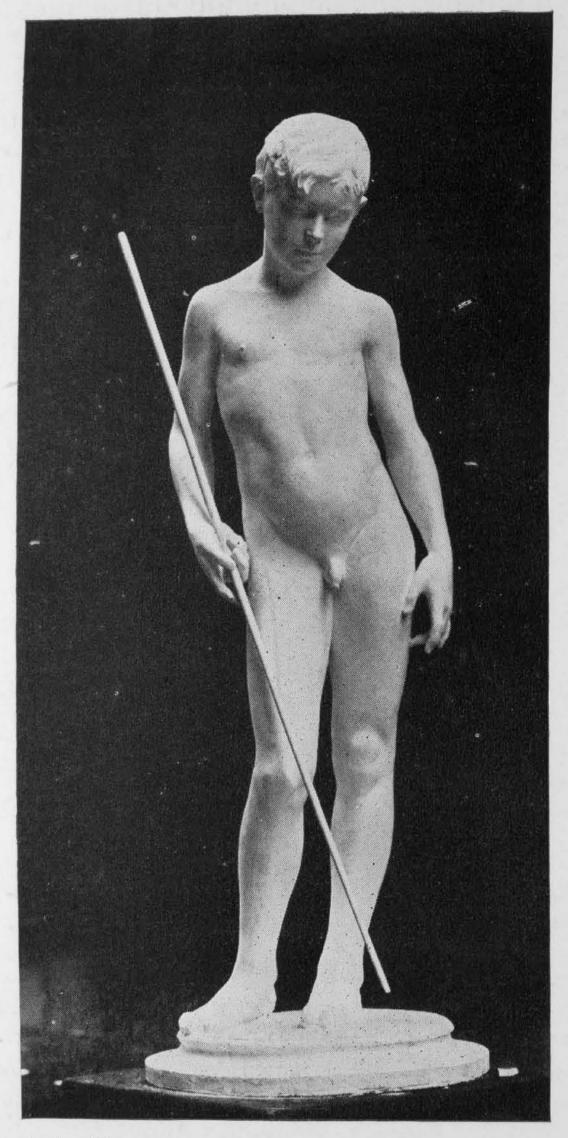
SCULPTURE STUDENTS' EXHIBITION

The work of the Classes in Sculpture consists of modelling, generally in the round, from the head and from the full-length figure.

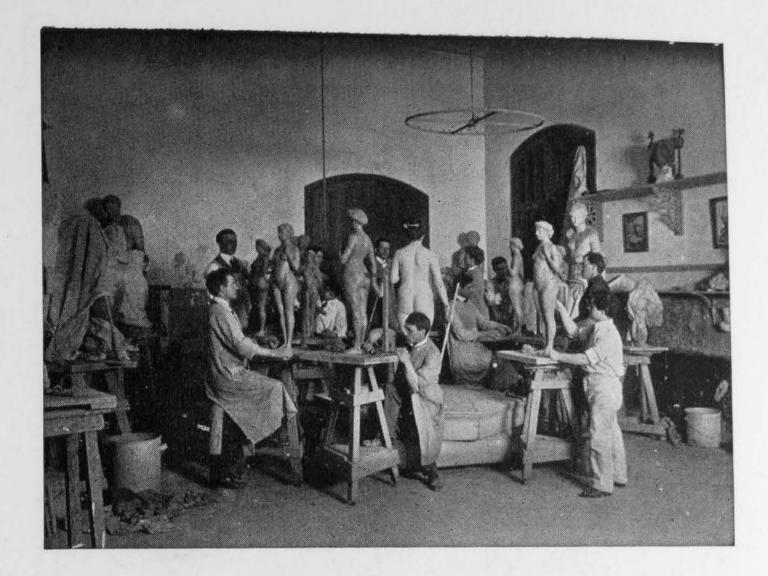
#### Requirements for Admission

Photographs of work or specimens of modelling of sufficient merit are required for admission to the life modelling classes.

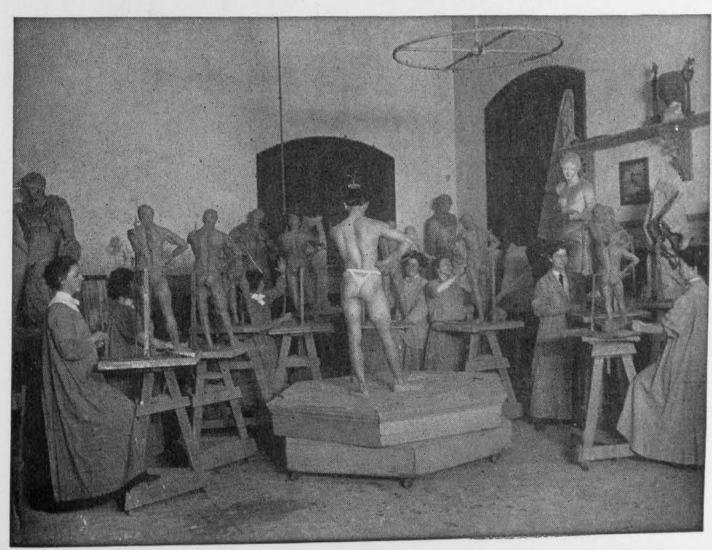
Students not sufficiently advanced for admission to the Life Class



Walker Hancock
DETAIL FOR COMPOSITION (SCULPTURE) 1921



are offered facilities for modelling from casts. When they have acquired sufficient proficiency, they are admitted to the Life Class without the payment of an additional fee.





Benjamin Kurtz
COMPOSITION (SCULPTURE) 1921

Some practical knowledge of the use of clay and a true conception of form in the round are of manifest advantage to both painter and illustrator.

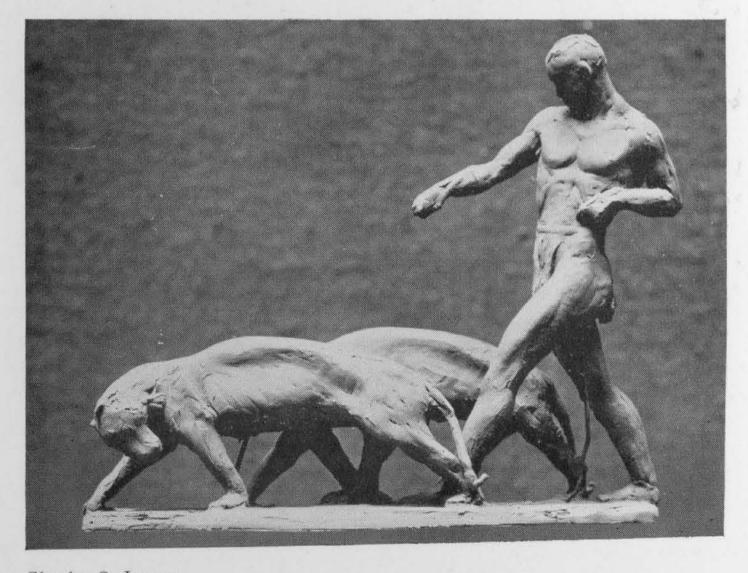
Students in Sculpture are permitted to work in the Drawing and Painting Classes, and are recommended to work therein, but admission to the Life Drawing Classes is, for sculptors, subject to the same requirements as for painters.

The Night Life Class meets from 7 to 10 p.m. Criticisms are given once a week as in the Day Life Class.

Students are required to furnish their own clay, life modelling stand and bucket for clay. The Academy furnishes one head stand for each student.

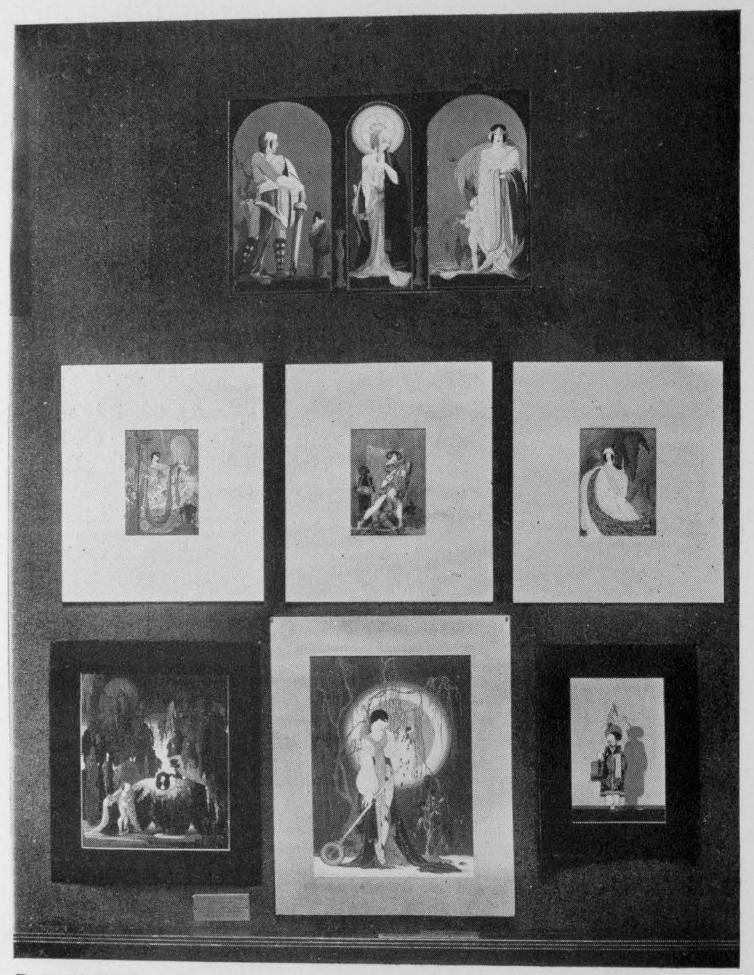
#### Fees for Sculpture Classes

The fee for the Classes in Sculpture is \$75 a term. For Students registered in the Academy's Philadelphia Schools during the season of 1919–1920 and continuously since then the tuition fee remains as heretofore. Payment of the tuition fee entitles a student to work in the Day Classes or Night Classes or in both. Modellers are permitted to work in the Drawing and Painting Classes and to attend the lectures on Composition, Perspective and Constructive Anatomy without extra charge.



Charles O. Jenny

COMPOSITION (SCULPTURE) 1921



Roderick McRae

THOURON GROUP, 1921

#### **ILLUSTRATION**

The Class in Illustration is under the direction of Mr. Taylor Its purpose is to provide the student with such practical instruction in Drawing, Composition and Interpretation as will enable him to enter the professional field of magazine and book illustrating.

The Class in Illustration will meet daily throughout the school year.

Living models are engaged for the morning and afternoon classes and individual criticism is given once a week.

#### Requirements for Admission

Students are admitted to the Class in Illustration upon presentation of drawings from the full-figure Antique which, in the opinion of the Faculty, are of sufficient merit to warrant promotion. Application for this class may be made at the termination of the first months work or at any stated faculty meeting thereafter.

Admission to the Life Classes is subject to the same requirements for illustrators as for painters.

#### Fee for the Illustration Class

The fee for the Class in Illustration is \$75 a term. For Students registered in the Academy's Philadelphia Schools during the season of 1919–1920 and continuously since then the tuition fee remains as heretofore.

Illustrators are entitled to work in the Day Life, Night Life, Still-Life, Decorative Painting and Sketch Classes and attend the Lectures on Composition, Perspective and Constructive Anatomy, without extra charge.



#### SUMMARY OF FEES

#### Payment must be made in advance to the Curator

					PER TERM
Antique Classes					\$75
Life and Head Painting	Class				75
Illustration Class			٠		75
					75
Locker Rent					I

All new students must pay a matriculation fee of five dollars.

For students registered in the Academy's Philadelphia Schools during the season of 1919–1920 and continuously since then the tuition fee will remain as heretofore.

Promotion during a term, from one class to another, does not entail an additional fee.

No reduction is made to students who desire to take special criticisms, to work in the night classes only, or to work under one instructor only.

The payment of \$75 a term for tuition, \$1 a term for locker rent, and the matriculation fee of \$5 covers all fees, but does not cover the cost of materials.

No reduction is made to students registering after a term has begun.

No extra charge is made for the use of models.

#### Tuition fees are not refunded for any cause whatever.

The Academy accepts checks in payment of fees but students are advised that all checks which they wish to have cashed in Philadelphia should be in the form of drafts on Philadelphia.



TRAVEL LING SCHOLARSHIPS, 1921 SCULPTURE THE FROM WORK

#### SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

#### Travelling Scholarships

By the wills of Emlen Cresson and Priscilla P. Cresson, a Fund has been created as a memorial to their deceased son, William Emlen Cresson, Academician, the income of which is to be applied by The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts in sending pupils of merit to Europe.

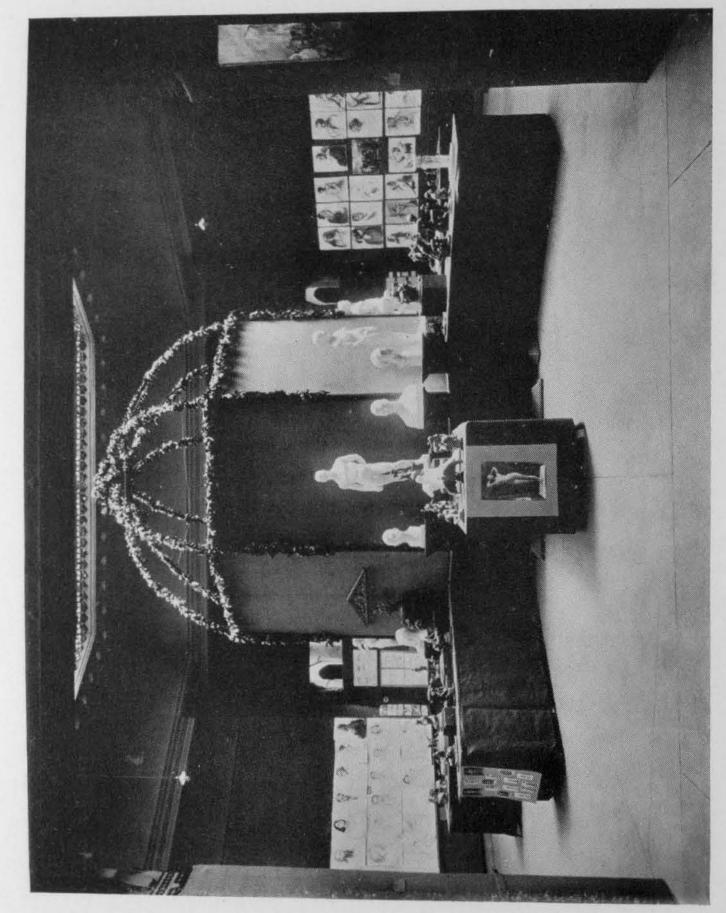
During the past year the Academy awarded twenty Cresson Scholarships. Included in this number were thirteen painters, four sculptors, and three illustrators. These awards were made by the Board of Directors upon the recommendation of the Faculty.

The awards are divided among the Painting, Illustration and Sculpture Classes, and are based upon the number of pupils in each Class as one factor, and the standard of the work as another factor. The award heretofore has consisted of Five Hundred Dollars to each student to be expended in foreign travel and study, but, on account of the increase in travelling expenses the board of Directors made the following announcement at the close of the school year, 1921: "The awards have been proportioned in the past so as to provide each student with Five Hundred Dollars to expend in actual travel and travelling expenses, but on account of the increase in such expenses the Academy announces that all students going abroad this year will be given Two Hundred Dollars additional for each scholarship."

It is the intention of the Cresson Scholarships to give to the students of the Academy the advantage of seeing some of the important Galleries and Art Schools abroad, and the Academy desires to extend the benefit of the Scholarships to as many students as possible, provided they possess the necessary merit. The trip abroad is limited to the summer vacation, a period of four months, from June to September inclusive, so that students can return to the Academy for study during the ensuing school year. The Board of Directors, upon the recommendation of the Committee on Instruction, may, in case of exceptional merit, permit a student to receive a second Cresson Scholarship, with an award of \$500. Unless some satisfactory excuse be accepted by the Committee on Instruction, a second competition must be during the year succeeding the first award, but all students who have heretofore received one Cresson Travelling Scholarship and who by reason of the war, have been unable to enjoy the same, are given Scholarships to The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, carrying free tuition for the season of 1921-1922.

The award of a Travelling Scholarship is not to be regarded as a certificate of proficiency. Students receiving an award for the first time are required to return to the Academy for further study and

to inspire and encourage their fellow-students.



WORK FROM THE SCULPTURE CLASSES IN COMPETITION FOR CRESSON TRAVELLING SCHOLARSHIPS — 1921

New students registering during the season of 1921-1922 will not become eligible to compete for a Cresson Travelling Scholarship until they have completed twenty-four months of study in the Academy's Schools.

Students who have been registered previous to the season of 1921-1922 will be eligible to compete for a Cresson Travelling Scholarship after sixteen months of study in the Academy's Schools

All students in competition for the Cresson Travelling Scholarship must be registered in the Philadelphia School for both terms of

their Competition Year.

In estimating the total number of months necessary to qualify competitors, time spent at work at the Chester Springs Summer School will be counted.

#### Requirements Governing the Cresson Competition

All students entering the Competition are expected to register as Competitors before the first of November, 1921.

Work must be submitted each month by Competitors in the Painting, Sculpture and Illustration Classes for review. Competitors failing to submit work as required will be ineligible for receiving an award.

The date for each review is posted on the School Bulletin Board at the beginning of every month. Students are not given credit for their work unless it is registered at the Curator's office on the dates specified and within the following time limits:

For a morning review, before 2.00 p.m. of the previous day. For an afternoon review, before 9.30 a.m. of the same day. For an evening review, before 12.00 noon of the same day.

Painters are required to register each month beginning with the November Reviews, work from the Figure in drawing or painting, from the Head in drawing or painting and, each term, one painting from Still-Life.

Illustrators are required to register each month one head made from the model in the Illustration class and one drawing or painting from the Figure and, each term, one illustration.

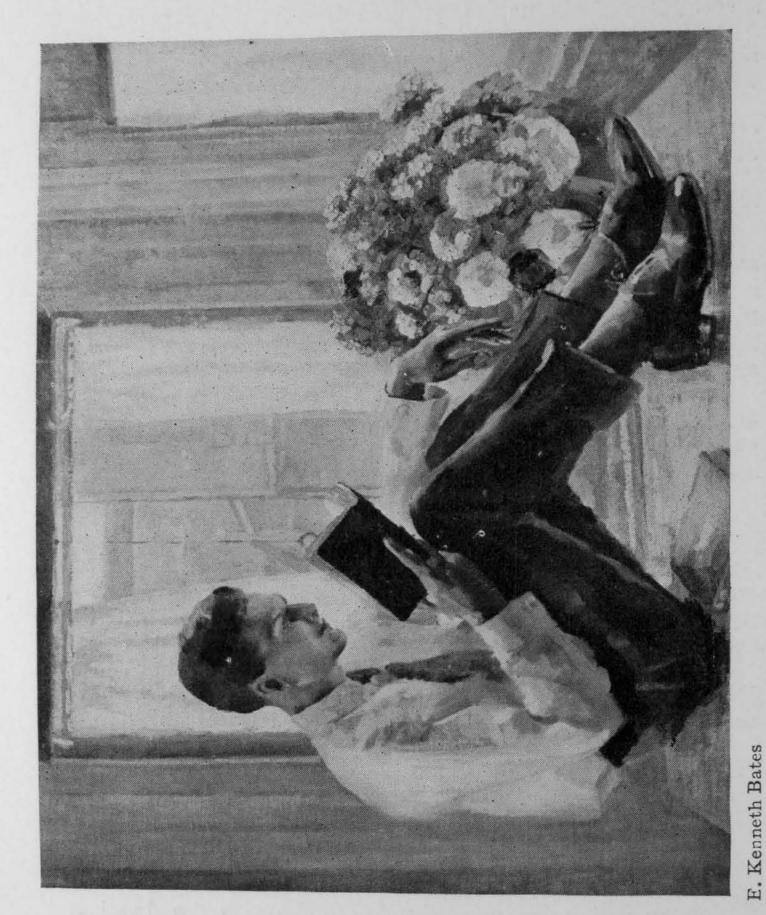
Sculptors are required to register a composition each month subject assigned), a study from the figure and each term, one study from the model in the Head Class.

The same work can not be registered more than once.

Students failing to submit the required work for review place themselves out of competition, and can be reinstated only by action

of the Faculty.

All competitors are unrestricted as to the amount and variety of work they exhibit in their Competition Groups, provided they do not exceed the space alloted to them, but no work will be considered eligible which has not been made during the current school season and registered in the Curator's office for one of the specified reviews.



MENTION, TOPPAN HONORABLE

All competitors must attend the series of lectures in Constructive Anatomy and must do the work required in the Perspective Class.

#### THE CHARLES TOPPAN PRIZES

The Charles Toppan prizes for 1922 are: first prize, \$300, second prize, \$200, and two honorable mentions of \$100 each.

These prizes were established in 1881 by the gift of Mrs. Charles Toppan, Miss Harriette R. Toppan, and Mr. Robert N. Toppan.

The prizes are awarded only to students who have previously received a Cresson Scholarship. Competitors who fulfil all of the requirements for a second Cresson Travelling Scholarship will, at the same time be considered eligible to compete for a Toppan Prize. Competitors who are not in Competition for a Second Cresson Travelling Scholarship are required to submit each month during the year of competition two life drawings from models posing in the Academy, or two full-figure Antique drawings made in the Academy.

Any student having received one Toppan prize is debarred from receiving another Toppan prize of the same or lower value.

The work submitted in competition must be an original painting, in oil or water color, the unaided work of the student without criticism. All work in competition must be submitted without signature or mark of identification and must be presented on or before Saturday, May 13, 1922.

The subject assigned for May, 1922 is: "An Interior with one or more figures in which mere Portraiture is not the leading motive." No student may submit more than one canvas. Canvases submitted must not measure less than twelve inches nor more than thirty-six inches in either dimension, and must not be framed or glazed.

Canvases are numbered by the Curator, and a memorandum of the numbers and competitors names are kept in a sealed envelope which is opened after the prize-winning canvases have been selected by the Committee on Instruction.

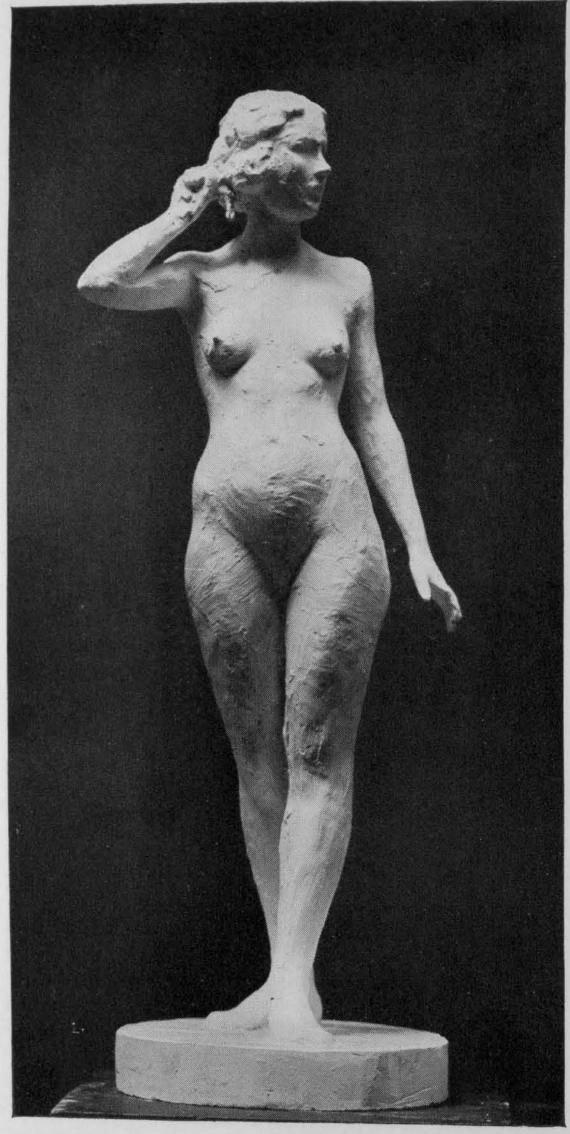
According to the positively expressed terms of the gift, the drawing of the work submitted will receive first consideration.

The Committee on awards is not obliged to award prizes or honorable mentions if, in its opinion, the work submitted is not of sufficient merit to justify making the awards.

#### THE THOURON PRIZES

The following awards, founded by the late Henry J. Thouron, a former Instructor in Composition, are made as follows:

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Walker Hancock STEWARDSON PRIZE 1921 (18 HOUR STUDY

A prize of \$50 for a group of not less than three compositions upon subjects given to the class during the current season, and a prize of \$25 for a second similar group, the first to be decided by the Faculty, the second by a vote of the students then working in the Schools; and one of \$50 and one of \$25, the first for general progress in study, the second for the work showing, in its treatment of said subjects, the most poetic, or abstract, or idealistic, point of view, both to be decided by the instructor of the class.

A competitor is not eligible a second time for the same prize, and cannot receive more than one award the same season.

In the event of not making the annual awards, or any portion of them, the money is to accumulate until it shall amount to the sum of \$500. This sum will be awarded by the Faculty to the student submitting the best work in Composition upon a given subject. The intention of the award is to give the successful student a three-months' summer trip abroad, for the purpose of special study of Composition in specified places and galleries.

#### THE STEWARDSON PRIZE

The Edmund Stewardson Prize of One Hundred Dollars, in the Department of Sculpture, will be awarded for the twentieth time at the close of the school year.

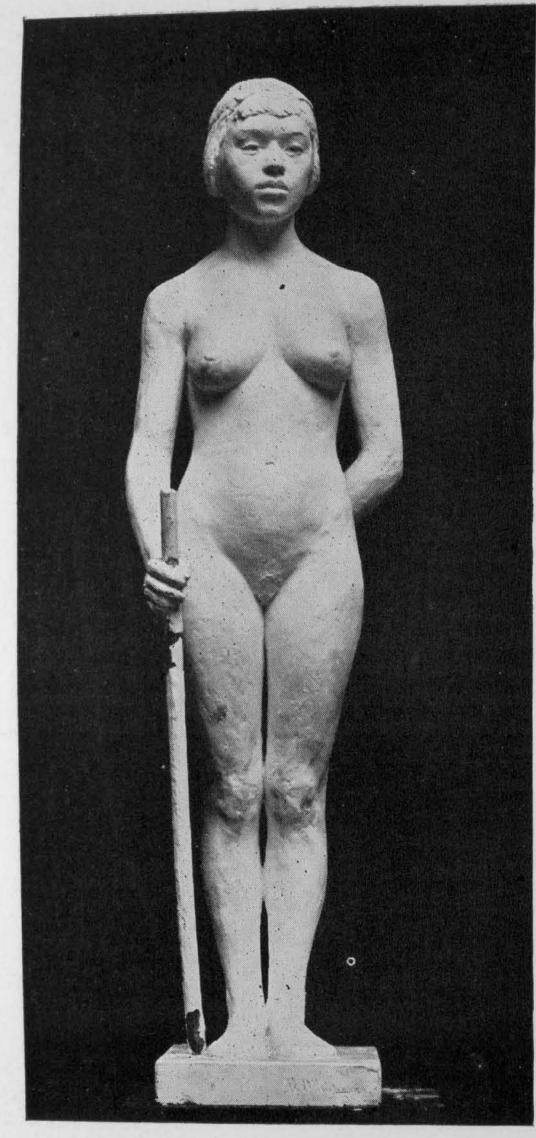
This is an annual prize, competed for by present students of the Academy with such pupils of other art schools as may be approved by the Committee on Instruction. Having once received this award, a student becomes ineligible for further competition.

The subject for the competition is a full-length figure from Life in the round.

None except the competitors are admitted to the competition room at any time during the days of the competition, and none except the members of the Jury are present during the judging of the studies.

Studies must not be less than two feet six inches in height, and not more than three feet in height, and must be made within eighteen hours, during three consecutive days, in six sessions of three hours each.

Each competitor draws a number by lot. This number determines the competitor's position in the competition room and a corresponding number is placed upon an envelope which contains the competitor's name and is deposited sealed, with the Secretary of the Academy. Upon completion of the work the competitor places a corresponding number upon the study to be submitted to the Iury of Award.



Dominic D'Imperio STIMSON PRIZE (SCULPTURE) 1921

The Jury of Award consists of three professional sculptors, having no official connection with the Academy, or school or schools whose pupils may have taken part in the competition. When the successful number has been announced by the chairman of the Jury, the Secretary, in the presence of one or more of the officials of the Academy, opens the envelope bearing that number and announces the name of the successful competitor. If no study be satisfactory to the Jury, the prize may, in their discretion, be withheld. When no award is made, the amount of the prize may, in the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Academy, be added to the principal of the prize fund, or distributed with future prizes.

The clay models offered in competition must be kept standing in good condition until otherwise ordered, and figures cast by the Academy become its property.

The competition for the year 1922 takes place on March 6 7, and 8.

#### THE STIMSON PRIZE

In memory of Emma Burnham Stimson, a fund has been created for the award each year of a prize in sculpture of \$100.00 for the best work done by the students in the regular course of the class.

The contest is open to students who have been registered for three terms and who are members of the Life Modelling Classes, but is not open to former students who work in the class by special permission.

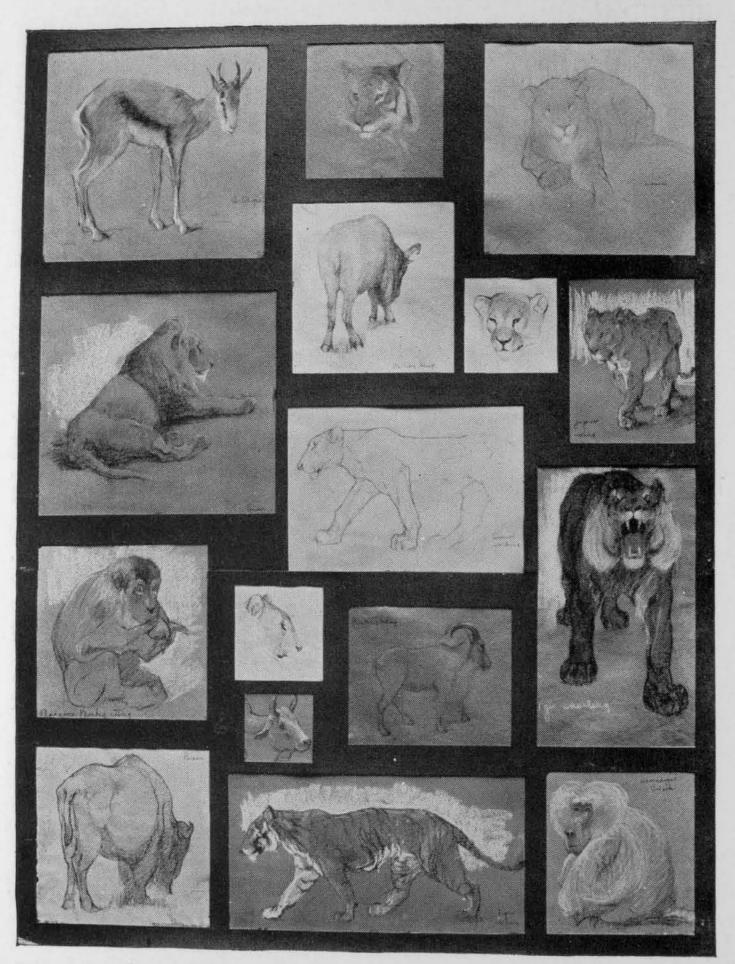
The subject for competition is a full-length figure from life, in the round, not less than 2 feet 6 inches in height, and must be made during class hours as a part of the regular work in the class.

The work must be submitted anonymously to a jury appointed by the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Directors. The jury must not include any instructor in the School.

The contest for the year 1922 takes place during the months of January and February.

#### THE PACKARD PRIZES

From the income of the John H. Packard Fund, established by the children of the late John H. Packard, M.D., for many years chairman of the Academy's Committee on Instruction, annual prizes of \$30 and \$20 are awarded for the best and second best groups of original studies made from living animals. These prizes are open to all students of the Academy who have registered for both terms of the school year. A student having once received a prize becomes ineligible to receive the same prize a second time.



Ronald G. Aughinbaugh
FIRST PACKARD PRIZE, 1921



Conrad K. Roland SECOND PACKARD PRIZE, 1921



Benjamin Solowey
RAMBORGER PRIZE (DRAWING) 1921

#### THE RAMBORGER PRIZE

From the income of a fund established by the late William K. Ramborger, Esq., as a memorial to his sister, Aspasia Eckert Ramborger, who for some years was a student of the Academy, an annual Prize of \$25 is awarded for the best drawing in black and white of a head from life by a pupil of the Academy who has not been under instruction over two years, but who has been registered in the Academy for both terms of the school year. Each competitor may submit one unmounted drawing. Having once received an award, a student becomes thereafter ineligible to compete again.

#### THE CHARLES M. LEA PRIZES

The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts holds a Special Exhibition of Drawings by Students of American Art Schools in November, 1921.

Through the generosity of Charles M. Lea, a First Prize of two hundred dollars, a Second Prize of one hundred and fifty dollars and a third prize of one hundred dollars are awarded respectively to the best, the second best and the third best drawings.

Drawings eligible for competition must be executed by students regularly enrolled in any American School of Art which has a faculty of at least two instructors.

A competitor may not submit more than two drawings

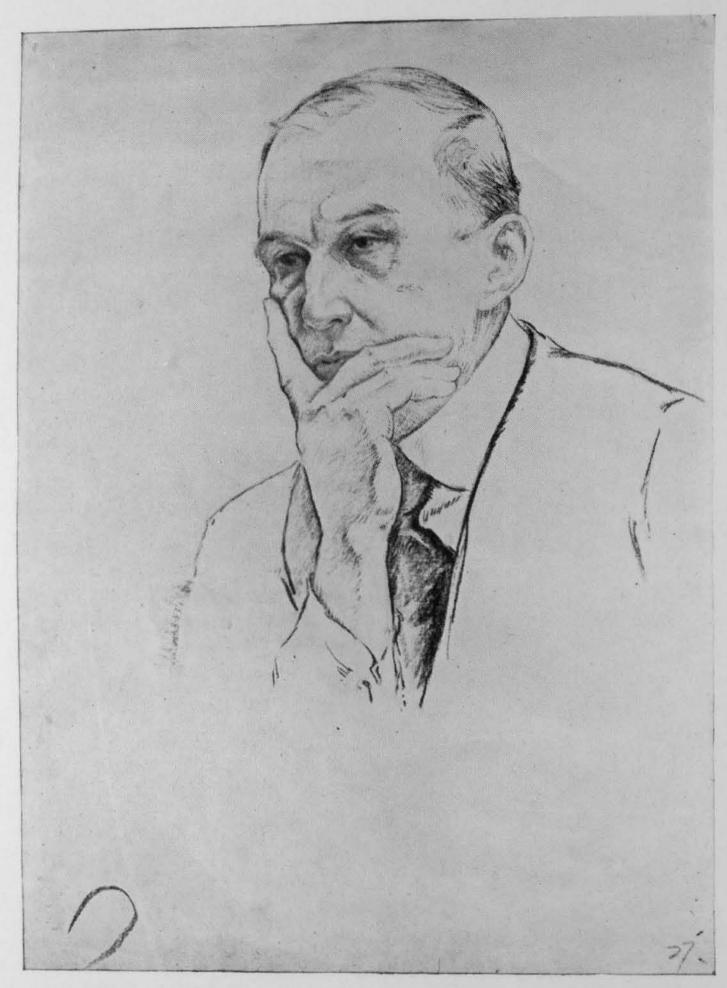
The drawings must be upon white paper eighteen by twenty-four inches in size and unframed.

The *subject* must deal with the *human figure*, either singly or in composition, and be executed in black and white by pen, pencil or hard crayon, *but not in chalk or charcoal*. The awards are based upon the precision, accuracy of delineation, proportion, detail simplicity, and picture quality of the drawings submitted.

Members of the Jury of the Academy's Water Color Exhibition make the awards. They may withhold any or all prizes if in their judgment the drawings are not of sufficient merit.

All entries must have the following information legibly written on the back: name of competitor; address to which the work is to be returned; name of the school in which the student is working; and the signature of the Principal of the school.

Drawings must reach the Academy not later than Tuesday November 14, 1921.



Charles E. Clark
RAMBORGER STUDY (DRAWING) 1921



Meyer Raditz

RAMBORGER STUDY (DRAWING) 1921



Alfred R. Mitchell

TOPPAN COMPOSITION 1921

## THE ACADEMY'S FREE-HAND DRAWING PRIZES FOR THE HIGHER SCHOOLS OF PHILADELPHIA AND VICINITY

The Directors of The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts have established a system of prize awards for original Freehand Drawing by students of the higher schools of the city of Philadelphia and vicinity. The purpose of making these awards is to stimulate interest in Free-hand Drawing, to discover those who possess marked talent, and to offer them the advantages of study at the Academy.

A first prize of \$10 and a second prize of \$5 are awarded by the Academy upon the recommendation of the instructor of the school where made, for the best and second best drawings by regularly enrolled students of each school.

The drawings must be made free-hand from a cast or other object assigned by the instructor, and must be the unaided work of the student, without criticism.

The drawings must be made with lead pencil, charcoal or crayon on white paper 19 inches by 25 inches in size.

The drawings may be made at any time during the months of March and April, but must be submitted to the instructor of the school where made, and the prizes announced before the thirtieth of April.

The two prize drawings from each school must be sent to the Secretary of The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Broad and Cherry Streets, Philadelphia, not later than May 15th. The Faculty of the Academy will then judge the drawings submitted, and award the final prizes as follows:

\$25 for the best drawing; \$15 for the second; and \$10 for the third. All entries must have the following information legibly written on the back: name of the competitor; address to which it is to be returned; name of the school in which the student is working, and the signature of the Principal of the school.

It is hoped that these awards, and the stimulus they afford, will lead to a closer sympathy between the art instruction in the city's higher schools and the work of the Academy itself.



Gladys C. Edgerly COMPOSITION (SCULPTURE) 1921

#### RULES OF THE SCHOOLS

#### Hours

The Schools are open from 9 o'clock a.m. until 10 o'clock p.m. Models pose from 9 a.m. to 12 noon, from 1 to 4 and from 7 to 10 p.m.

Classes begin at 9 a. m. promptly, and students are urged to start work early to utilize the best light of the day.

Regular attendance by students is not compulsory, but no reductions from tuition rates is made on account of absence.

At 5.30 p.m. the Cherry Street entrance will be opened for members of the night classes.

#### Materials

Materials for study must be provided by the student. All articles required in the classes are for sale in the school store at lowest prices. All sales are for cash only.

#### Deportment

Students are expected to be self-governing, and to know and obey the rules of the Academy from principles of honor.

Violation of the rules will result in suspension or dismissal from the Academy.

Any conduct unbecoming a student is a violation of the rules. The property of other students must not be used without the owner's knowledge and consent.

#### Monitors

It shall be the duty of the monitors to maintain order and, if necessary, to report to the Curator any interference with the work of the class.

Monitors shall see that the class-rooms are kept properly lighted and ventilated.

The monitor of each class shall have charge of the model and of the class-room during working hours.

#### Life Classes

Only members of the Life Classes are permitted in the Life Class rooms during working hours.

Members of the Life Classes must under no circumstances speak to models who are posing.

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#### Positions in the Class-rooms

Students who are not present at the hour when classes begin must take their positions in order of arrival. No student will be permitted to select and reserve a position for one who is absent.

#### Monthly Review of Work

A general review of the work of each class is held once a month by the respective instructor. Studies submitted will be hung for exhibition in the class-rooms. A record of the work so exhibited is kept for use in determining the standing of students at the end of the season. Studies cannot be recorded or accepted for exhibition unless presented at the Curator's desk within the following time limits:

For a morning review, before 2.00 p.m. of the previous day. For an afternoon review, before 9.30 a.m. of the same day. For an evening review, before 12.00 noon of the same day.

The date for each review will be posted on the school Bulletin Board at the beginning of every month. Drawings are not accepted when rolled or when not carefully "fixed." Paintings must be thoroughly dry, and all work must be signed with the student's full name and the name of the class in which the work was done. Studies marked by the instructor are reserved by the Academy until the close of the spring term. In order to prevent loss, unmarked studies should be reclaimed at the close of each review.

#### Application for Promotion

Students may apply for promotion at the regular Faculty meetings, but before doing so they must obtain the approval of the instructor under whom they are working.

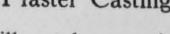
#### Moving of Casts

Students must not move the casts. Any change desired in the position of casts or other objects must be authorized by an instructor or the curator, and carried out under his direction.

#### Plaster Casting

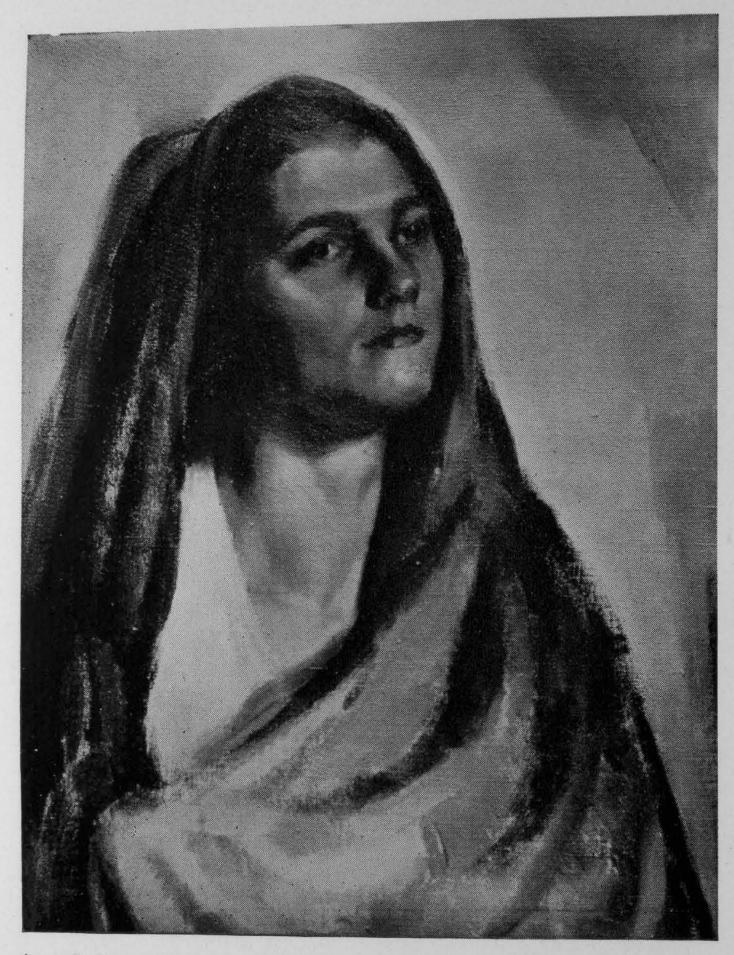
Casting in plaster will not be permitted in any of the school-rooms. A special room is provided for this work.

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James M. Gregory
STILL LIFE (PAINTING) 1921



Anne C. Garrett
PORTRAIT STUDY (PAINTING) 1921

#### Lunch-rooms

Luncheon must not be eaten in the school-rooms. Lunch-rooms are provided in the basement.

#### Care of Personal Property

All personal property should be marked with the owner's name.

Students are cautioned not to leave personal property of any description about the school-rooms, as the Academy will in no case be responsible for the loss of articles from the rooms or lockers.

Large steel lockers, fitted with combination locks, are provided for each student, and are expected to be kept locked.

Any damage done to a locker will be charged to the student occupying it.

Students are not permitted to leave canvases, and drawing-boards about the school-rooms, but must place them, when not in use, in the racks especially provided for the purpose.

Canvases and Materials left at the Academy and not called for by the beginning of the fall term will be disposed of.

#### Sketching in Galleries

Students may sketch from the works in the Permanent Collection of the Academy, but copies must not be made without special permission from the management.

#### Library

Students may have free use of the Library, upon application to the Curator, between the hours of 3 and 5 p.m. Books must not be taken from the room.

#### Zoological Garden Tickets

Annual tickets for the Zoological Gardens may be obtained, at a small charge, from the Superintendent of the Gardens on presentation of a letter from the Curator.

#### Privileges for Students

A student's ticket entitles the holder during attendance at the Academy to free admission to the Galleries, Special Exhibitions and Lectures, and to the use of the Library and Print Collection.

#### Visitors

The school-rooms are open for the inspection of visitors on week-day afternoons, from four until five o'clock.

Students are not to be called from the class-room unless in the judgment of the Curator the matter is of urgent importance.

No one is permitted to remain in any of the class-rooms during working hours except the regular members of the class who are doing the special work of that class.

Application forms and any further information regarding the Schools may be obtained by addressing

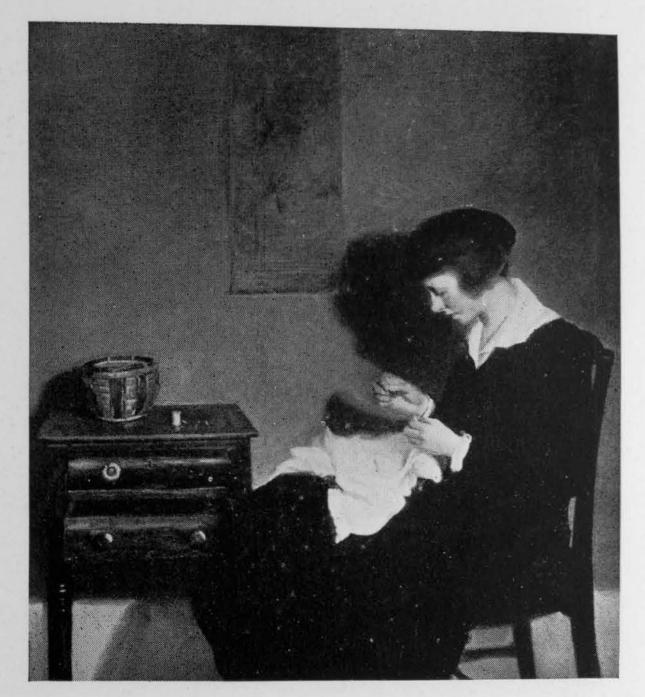
ELEANOR B. BARKER,

BROAD STREET, ABOVE ARCH.
PHILADELPHIA.

Curator.



J. Havard Macpherson STILL LIFE (PAINTING) 1921



Yaffee COMPOSITION (PAINTING) 1921



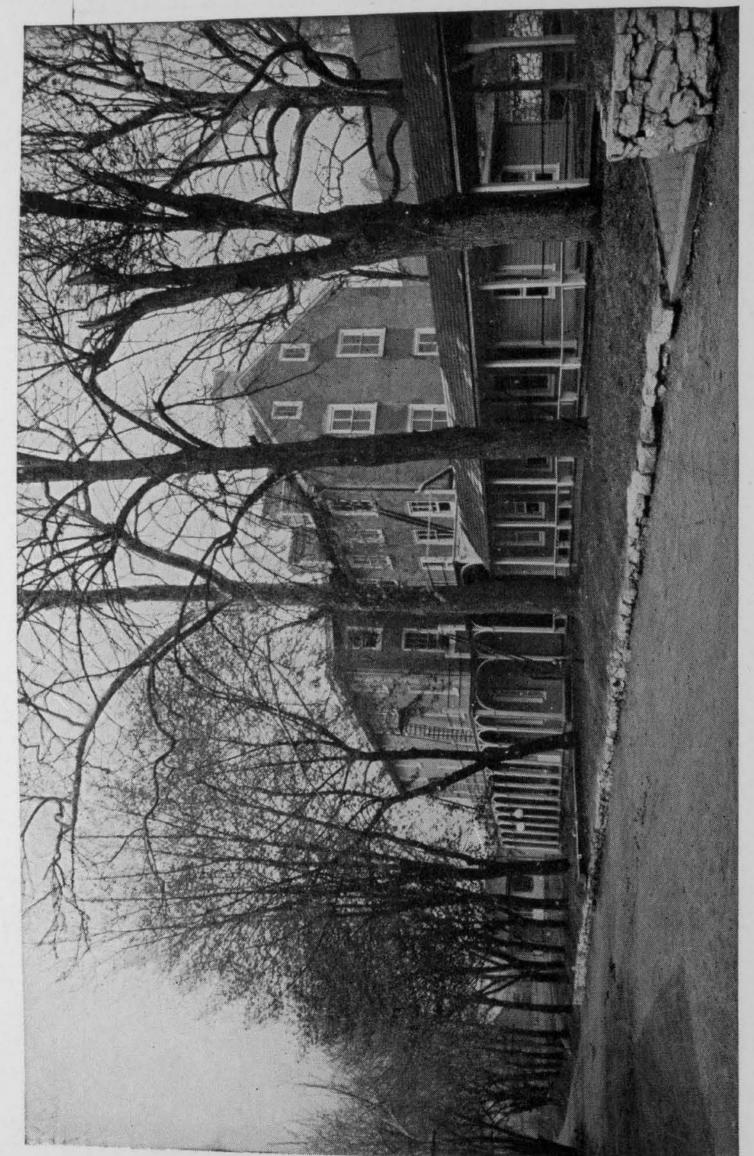
## SCHEDULE OF CLASSES

MONDAY.	TUESDAY.	WEDNESDAY.	THURSDAY.	FRIDAY.	SATURDAY.	
Antique Class.  Women's Life Class.  Head Class.  Illustration Class.  Head Modelling  Class.  Men's Life  Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Women's Life Class.  Illustration Class.  Men's Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Women's Life Class. Head Class. Illustration Class. Head Modelling Class. Men's Life Modelling Class. Decorative Painting and Color	Antique Class. Women's Life Class. Illustration Class. Men's Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Women's Life Class. Head Class. Illustration Class. Head Modelling Class. Men's Life Modelling Class	Antique Class.  Illustration Class. Costume Sketch Class.	
Antique Class.  2Men's Life Class. Head Class. Illustration Class. Women's Life Modelling Class.  Antique Class. 2d. Men's Life Class. Still Life. Illustration Class. Women's Life Modelling Class.		Antique Class. 2d. Men's Life Class. Head Class. Illustration Class. Women's Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Men's Life Class. Still Life. Illustration Class. Women's Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. 2d. Men's Life Class. Head Class. Illustration Class. Women's Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Men's Life Class. Still Life. Illustration Class.	
Perspective Lecture 4-5 P.M.	34 ·	Anatomy Lecture,		Composition 3.30-4.30 P.M.		
	***					
Antique Class Mens Life Class.	Antique Class. Women's Life Class. Costume Sketch Class. Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Men's Life Class.	Antique Class. Women's Life Class. Life Modelling Class.	Antique Class. Men's Life Class. Composition 8-9 P.M.	Antique Class. Women's Life Class. Life Modelling Class	

Alternates with Men's Life Class as scheduled.
Alternates with Women's Life Class. as scheduled.



SCHOOL



# THE ACADEMY'S SUMMER SCHOOL AT CHESTER SPRINGS

The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts owns a tract of 40 acres at Chester Springs, Chester County, Pennsylvania, where it conducts an open air school for instruction in Drawing, Painting and Sculpture.

Chester Springs is seven and one-half miles northwest of Phœnix-ville on the Pickering Valley Railroad. It is a beautiful little village, with postoffice, schools, stores and churches. The population is purely native American.

The Academy's property is one-quarter of a mile from the station. It is about 300 feet above mean ocean tide level, supplied with electric light from Phœnixville and reached in about one hour and thirty minutes by train service from the Reading Terminal at Philadelphia. It is north of the village, surrounded by typical Pennsylvania farm land, the scenery of which is enriched by gently rolling hills and by Pickering Creek with its meadows and valleys. It is at the foot of a hill rising to the north over 500 feet, and includes a number of buildings upon the hillside, affording ample studio room, and separate dormitories for men and women.

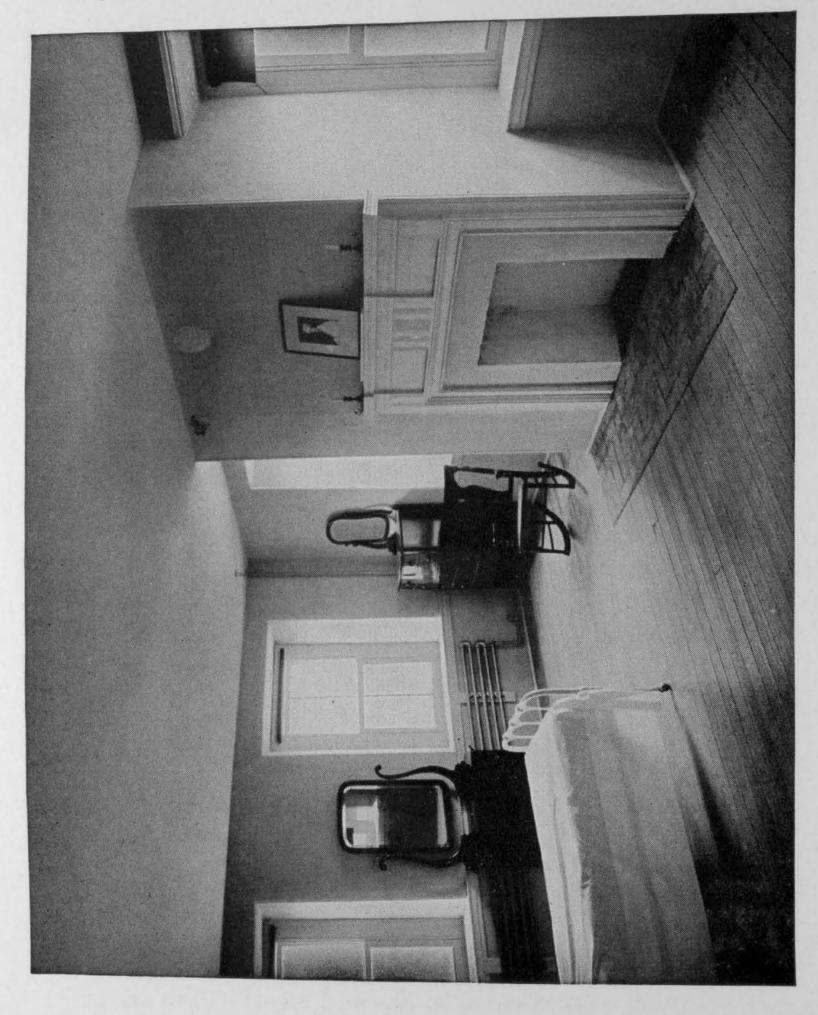
### THE BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

The men's building, known as the Washington Building, is a large three-story stone structure, 146 feet long, with airy dormitories on the second and third floors, private rooms for those who want them, and contains on the first floor the main kitchen and general dining room.

The women's building, known as the Lincoln Building, is also three stories in height, is 88 feet long, with similar airy dormitories on the second and third floors, and with private rooms, and contains on the first floor a library and reading room used by all of the students. It is about 60 feet to the eastward of the Washington Building. Both are near the public road.

Abut 70 feet east of the Lincoln Building and on the opposite side of the Kimberton Road is the studio, 38 by 40 feet, for the sculpture classes. The building is especially equipped for the purpose of using farm animals as models.

About 130 feet back of these two dormitory buildings, and up the side of the hill, is the main Studio Building, 78 by 49 feet, which



has upon the first floor a theatre or lecture room with dressing rooms for men and women, and upon the second floor one large studio used by the students in common, and several smaller ones, affording together ample space for all the students to work indoors in wet weather.

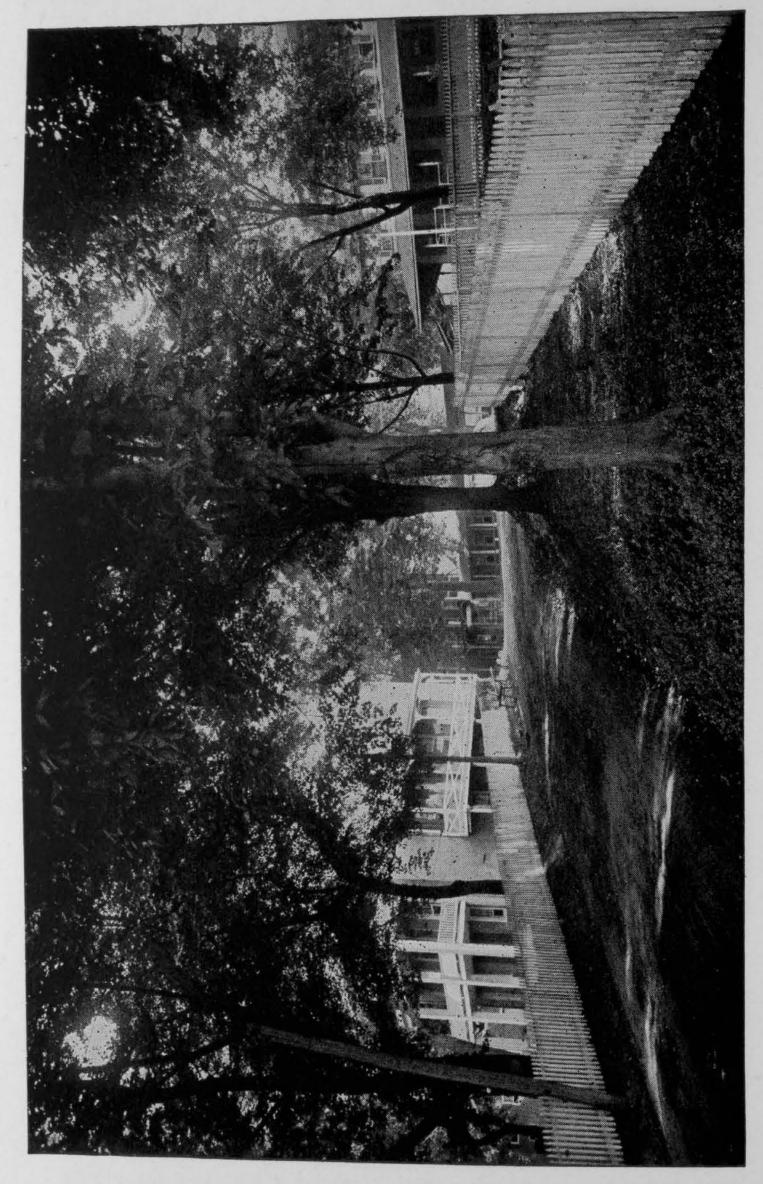
The old Kimberton Road, upon which the dormitories face, joins in front of the property, with the White Horse Road leading down to the village. From the dormitory buildings there is a long covered walk up the hillside to the Studio, so that students are protected during wet weather. Further west on the Kimberton Road, about 160 feet, is the Bungalow, affording additional dormitory accommodations, and which is reserved for men who desire to live together with greater freedom than they can in the Washington Building.

On the opposite side of the Kimberton Road, at its junction with the White Horse Road, is the Faculty Building, a double stone residence, used to accommodate resident teachers, and conveniently near the main dormitories. Directly across the Kimberton Road, is a large and quaint one-story frame building called the Art Gallery, used by the students to exhibit their work and in which are accommodations for washing palettes and brushes and for making frames.

Across the road from the dormitory buildings, in the large meadow, are tennis courts and croquet grounds. In the centre of the meadow, below the Washington Building, is the famous Yellow Spring. Its waters are so heavily charged with iron that they color the stones of the run leading from the spring. It gave the locality the ancient name of the "Yellow Springs." Over the hill beyond the meadow is a convenient quarry hole, with clear blue water, where a bathhouse has been erected, so that students who know how to swim may do so.

The drinking water for all of the buildings descends by gravity from a spring rising near the top of the hill, the water being conducted by a piping system into concrete reservoirs, which can be augmented by an auxiliary system, permitting water to be pumped to the reservoirs from another spring, known as the Diamond Spring, situated in the meadow far from the buildings, and the water of which is of singular clearness and purity.

The countryside is remarkably paintable, with many attractive old dwellings, quaint barns and spring houses, with old trees, abundant woodland, creeks and ponds, and with beautiful views near at hand. Directly in front of the Washington Building is a grove of sycamores of great age, and back of it is one of the largest sycamores in Pennsylvania, possessing a mighty spread of limb and containing



SOME OF THE CHESTER SPRINGS BUILDINGS

in one of its large arms the iron prongs, now almost covered with bark, which were used in the olden days for suspending the bell to call the guests to dinner, when the Washington Building was used as an inn.

The chief object of the Academy in establishing a summer school in the country is to supplement the work done during the Winter in its Philadelphia schools by instruction in painting and Sculpture in the open air, and to afford an opportunity for the study of art to school teachers and to others who cannot spare time for study except during the vacation months.

The methods of instruction are substantially the same as those used at the Academy in Philadelphia, special attention, however, being paid to landscape drawing and painting, to figure painting in the open air, and to the study of sunlight and shade. Students are taught to make "studies" of nature rather than "sketches," and are also taught to carry on their work as far as their abilities permit.

The general method of instruction is by individual criticism of work submitted. The instructors will, from time to time, work with the students for the purpose of assisting them in the selection and interpretation of their subjects.



CLASS-WORK ON THE HILL AT CHESTER SPRINGS



THE MAIN STUDIO AT CHESTER SPRINGS



Courtesy of Henry P. Baily, The Philadelphia Photographic Socie

## CRESSON TRAVELLING SCHOLARSHIPS

To compete for Cresson Travelling Scholarships students must be registered for four terms in the Academy's Schools. In estimating this period, time spent at work at the Summer School will be counted, but no student will be eligible to compete who is not registered in the Philadelphia Schools for both terms of the competition year.

### **PRIZES**

A Prize of \$100 is awarded for the best landscape drawing or painting done at the Chester Springs School by a regularly enrolled student of the Academy, or by a student of the Chester Springs School who shall have studied there for not less than one month; a second prize of \$50 for the second best, and a third prize of \$25 for the third best. These prizes are awarded about December 6th. Work done by arrived artists, who may be working at the School, is not eligible.

### **CRITICISMS**

Criticisms in the Drawing and Painting classes are given from time to time by different members of the Faculty: by Fred Wagner in April, May, June, July, August, September and October; by Henry McCarter in June; by Daniel Garber in July, August and September; by Hugh H. Breckenridge in September, and by others as may be arranged.

Criticisms in the Sculpture classes are given by Albert Laessle.

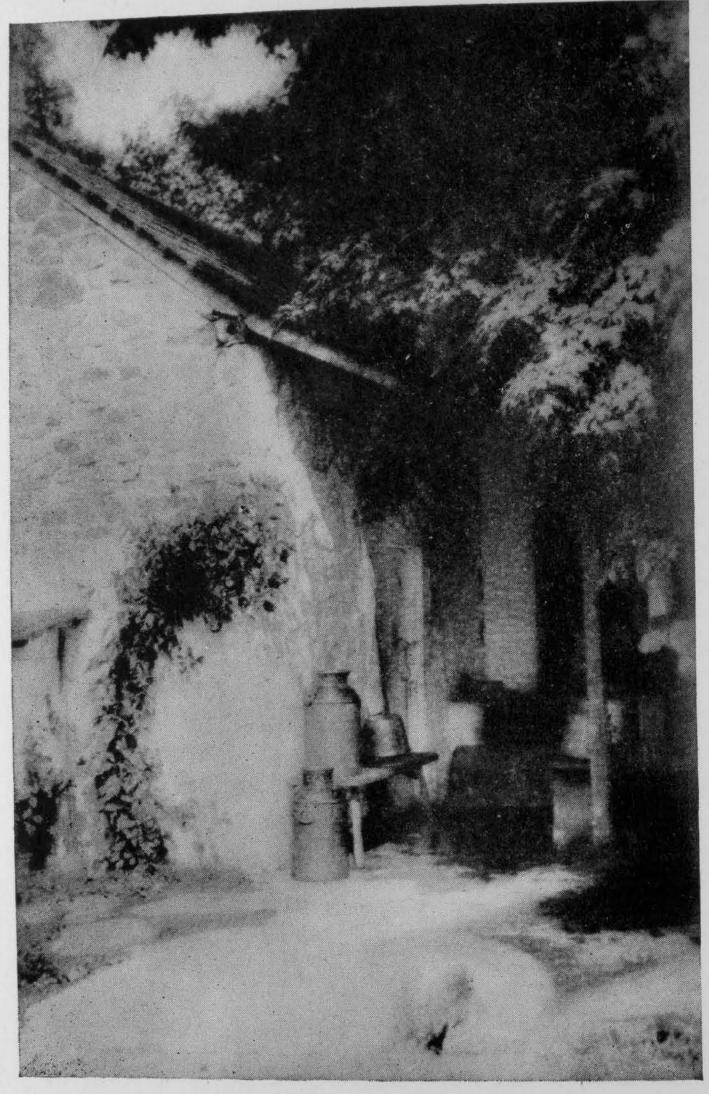
### **ENROLLMENT**

During the Summer of the School's fourth year, which began in April, 1920, there was a total enrollment of 183 students. One hundred and twenty-nine of them had never studied at the Academy in Philadelphia, and 18 of them afterwards became students in the City, taking the regular Winter courses. These 183 students were not all present at any one time. During April there were 6; May, 32; June, 61; July, 81; August, 102, and September, 78.

Fifty-four students stayed two weeks; twenty two, three weeks; thirty-five, four weeks; fourteen, five weeks; and others for longer stays as much as twenty-six weeks, the entire season, in fact, during

which criticisms were given.

The students came not only from Pennsylvania, but from far distant points; from Connecticut, four; Virginia, seven; Maryland ten; New York, twelve; Georgia, three; Delaware, three; Michigan one; Texas, four; District of Columbia, twelve; Missouri, five; Illinois, five; Ohio, fourteen; Wisconsin, two; Massachusetts, five. Indiana, two; New Jersey, four; Nebraska, one; Arkansas, one; Colorado, two; Oregon, one; North Carolina, four; South Carolina, one; Louisiana, one; Canada, two; China, four; Japan, three; Czecho-Slovakia, one; Russia, one. These are instances merely, to illustrate



Courtesy of Albert Warrington, Philadelphia Photographic Society
AN OLD BUILDING, CHESTER SPRINGS

the cosmopolitan character of the attendance. Among our students, were a number of art instructors who came to take advantage of our landscape work.

### RATES

The rates are as low as possible in view of present conditions, and include all charges for board, lodging and instruction, but not for materials. The rates for board and lodging vary from \$12.50 a week for students living in the dormitories, to \$15 and \$22.50 a week for private rooms. On account of the high cost of supplies, the minimum rates cannot be reduced. The table is simple and wholesome.

The Chester Springs School accepts serious students only and not those who simply desire an advantageous place to board in the country.

**EQUIPMENT** 

The equipment of the school affords ample studio room, and includes separate dormitory buildings for men and women.

The buildings are supplied with hot and cold running water and with electric light.

The Reading Rooms are supplied with current magazines and a library of several hundred volumes. The Recreation Hall is provided with a stage, footlights and dressing rooms. Within a few minutes' walk of the school is a convenient quarry hole of pure spring water, in which students who know how to swim may do so.

## REQUIREMENTS AND RULES

Satisfactory references are required from all applicants, and as the students live in the buildings, conformity with reasonable regulations is necessary to secure proper chaperonage. Students are expected to know how to conduct themselves from principles of honor without specific rules.

Students are not allowed to smoke in the Studios or Dormitories.

No student is accepted for a shorter stay than two weeks. No student under 16 years of age is eligible for admission.

For further particulars, address

D. Roy MILLER, Resident Manager, Chester Springs, Chester County, Pennsylvania. Bell Telephone: Chester Springs, 10.

ELEANOR B. BARKER, Curator of Schools, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Broad and Cherry Streets, Philadelphia. Bell Telephone: Spruce, 3918.



### NOTE

Chester Springs can be reached by AUTOMOBILE in several different ways from Philadelphia:

ROUTE I: Out the Lancaster Pike to Malvern; then under the main line of the Pennsylvania Railroad down into the Chester Valley, and still along the Lancaster Pike to a school-house on the right-hand side where the old Conestoga Road unites with the Lancaster Pike; then along the Conestoga to Anselma, and then along the banks of Pickering Creek to Chester Springs.

ROUTE 2: From Philadelphia to Paoli by way of Montgomery Avenue or the Lancaster Pike; thence to Valley Forge; thence to Phœnixville, and from Phœnixville along the Kimberton Road to Kimberton, and from Kimberton to Chester Springs.

ROUTE 3: From Philadelphia to Norristown, from Norristown to Phœnixville or Valley Forge, and from thence to Chester Springs. Time required: about an hour and a half.

Day visitors will be welcomed at any time, and upon notice to the resident manager, lunch or tea may be obtained.

Bell Telephone—Chester Springs, 10.

Leave Philadelphia 1.25 p. m.

Leave Chester Springs 3.20 p. m.

## RAILWAY TIME TABLES

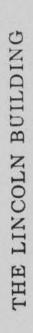
TRAINS F	ROM THE	F	RE	A	D	ΙN	G	Т	EI	R N	11	N	AL	,	PΙ	H	L	AD	ELPHIA
WEEK DAYS:	Leave																		hester Springs
SUNDAY:	8.30 a. m.	*																	5.57 a. m. 10.00 a. m. 5.22 p. m. nester Springs
	8.30 a. m.																		5.57 a. m. 9.52 a. m. 5.22 p. m.
LAVA Waster No. 1	TRAINS																		
WEEK DAYS:	Leave															A	rri	ive	Philadelphia
SUNDAY:	6.33 a. m. 12.14 p. m. 5.58 p. m. Leave																•		8.05 a. m. 1.53 p. m. 7.30 p. m. Philadelphia
	10.41 a. m.	٠																	9.30 a. m. 12.27 p. m. 7.30 p. m.
		S	A'	ru	IR	D	AY	- (	ON	IL	Y								

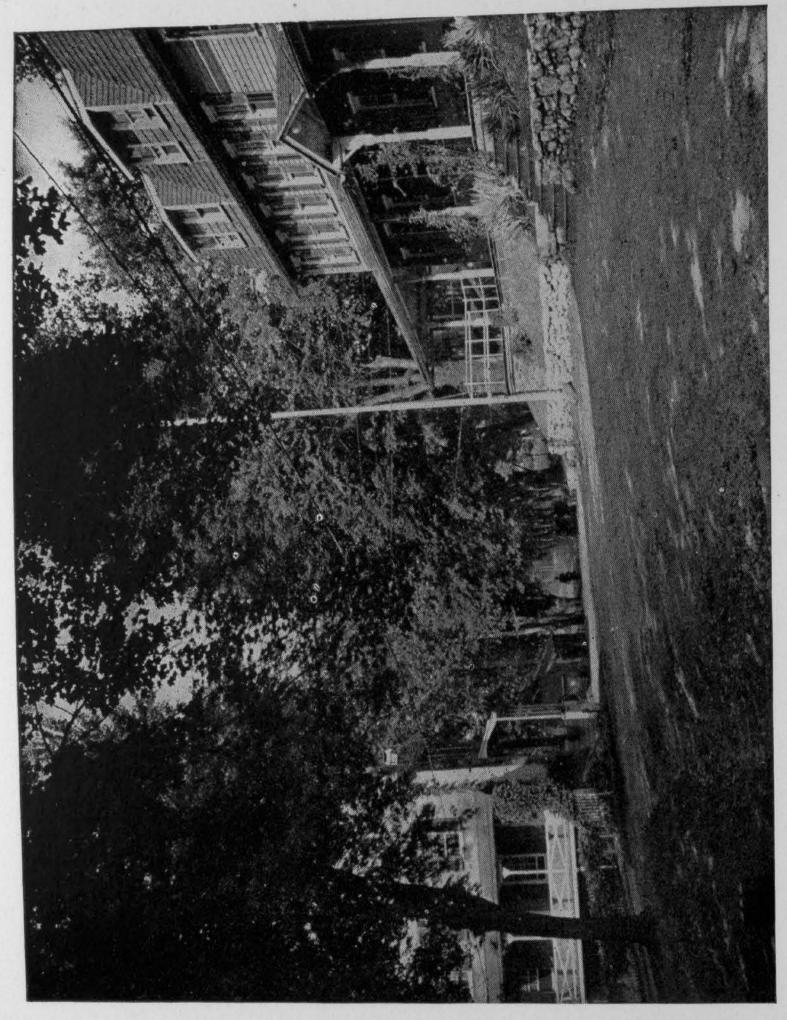
All passengers must change trains at Phœnixville. Trains leave Phœnixville for Chester Springs, 5.25, 9.20 a. m. and 4.51 p. m. Saturday only, leave Phœnixville for Chester Springs at 2.10 p. m. Sunday only, leave Phœnixville for Chester Springs at 5.37, 9.23 a. m. and 4.55.p. m.

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Arrive Chester Springs 2.42 p. m.

Arrive Philadelphia 4.35 p. m.





A Secretary on the Secretary Secretary

## THE ACADEMY'S HONOR ROLL

Medals and Prizes Awarded in the Academy's Annual Exhibitions
ACADEMY GOLD MEDAL OF HONOR

	1893	D. Ridgway Knight	1906	Horatio Walker
	1894	Alexander Harrison	1907	Edward W. Redfield
	1895	William M. Chase	1908	Edmund C. Tarbell
	1896	Winslow Homer	1909	Thomas P. Anshutz
	1898	Edwin A. Abbey	1911	Willard L. Metcalf
	1898	Cecilia Beaux	1914	Mary Cassatt
	1899	Charles Grafly	1915	Edward Horner Coates
	1901	Henry J. Thouron	(Awai	rded for eminent services to the Academy)
	1902	James A. MacNeill Whistler	1916	J. Alden Weir
	1903	John S. Sargent	1918	John McLure Hamilton
	1904	John W. Alexander	1919	Hugh H. Breckenridge
	1905	William T. Richards	1920	Childe Hassam
	1905	Violet Oakley		
		TEMPLE CC	IDA	SED AT
		TEMPLE GO	LD IV	IEDAL
	1884	George W. Maynard	1901	William M. Chase
	1885	Charles Sprague Pearce	1902	Winslow Homer
	1887	Clifford Prevost Grayson	1903	Edward W. Redfield
	1888	Charles Stanley Reinhart	1904	Thomas Eakins
	1889	Anna Elizabeth Klumpke	1905	J. Alden Weir
	1890	William Henry Howe	1906	Eugene Paul Ullman
	1891	Abbott H. Thayer	1907	Willard L. Metcalf
No.	1892	Henry S. Bisbing	1908	Frank W. Benson
	1894	James A. MacNeill Whistler	1909	Frederick P. Vinton
	1894	John S. Sargent	1910	Howard Gardiner Cushing
	1895	Edmund C. Tarbell	1911	Richard E. Miller
	1895	John H. Twatchtman	1912	Emil Carlsen
	1896	Gari Melchers	1913	Frederick Frieseke
	1896	J. Humphreys Johnston	1914	W. Elmer Schofield
	1897	George DeForest Brush	1915	Charles W. Hawthorne
	1897	John W. Alexander	1916	Joseph T. Pearson, Jr.
	1898	Wilton Lockwood	1917	George Bellows
	1898	Edward F. Rook	1918	George Luks
	1899	Joseph DeCamp	1919	Daniel Garber
	1899	Childe Hassam	1920	Earnest Lawson
	1900	Cecilia Beaux	1921	Leopold Seyffert
		TEMPLE SILV	/ED N	MEDAI
		TEMPLE SILV	VER	
	1883	William Thomas Trego	1889	Arthur Parton
	1884	Thomas Hill	1890	Edward L. Simmons
	1885	The state of the s	1891	Kenyon Cox
	1887	Alexander Harrison	1892	George Inness
	1888	Howard Russell Butler		
				[C-7

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## WALTER LIPPINCOTT PRIZE

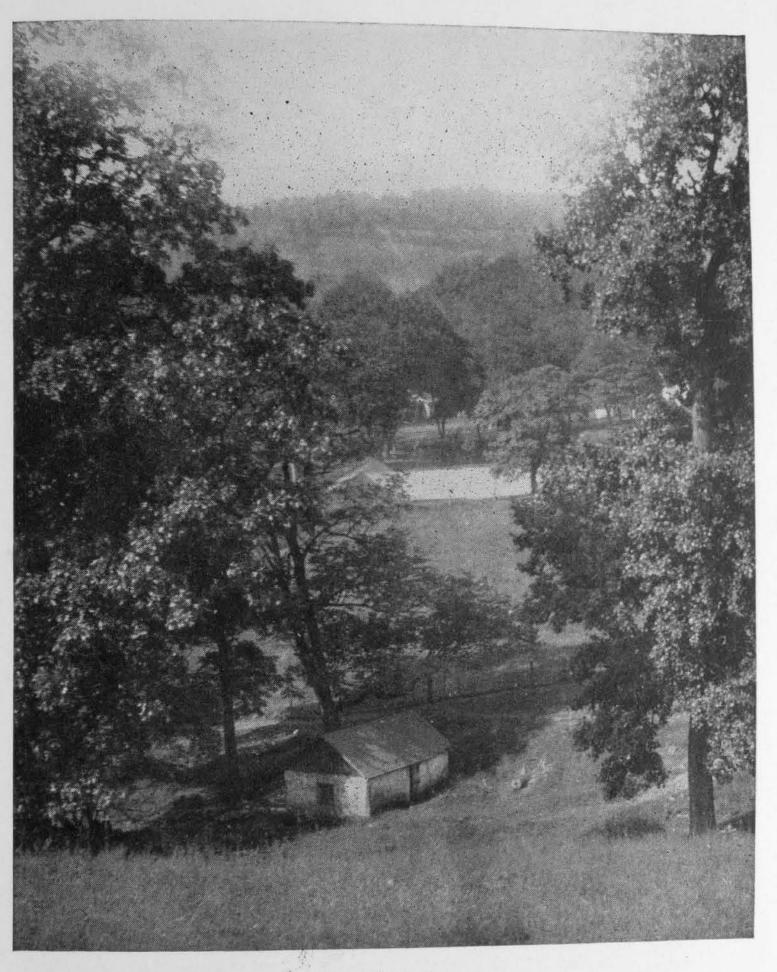
William Sergeant Kendall Edmund C. Tarbell William L. Picknell Albert Herter James Jebusa Shannon John W. Alexander Henry O. Tanner Charles H. Davis Walter MacEwen Frank W. Benso Mary Cassatt Alexander Stirli T. W. Dewingng Calder Childe Hassam	1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921	Marion Powers James R. Hopkins Thomas P. Anshutz J. Alden Weir Daniel Garber Edward W. Redfield Emil Carlsen M. Jean McLane William M. Paxton Karl Anderson Arthur B. Carles DeWitt M. Lockman Colin Campbell Cooper Joseph DeCamp Irving Couse
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## MARY SMITH PRIZE

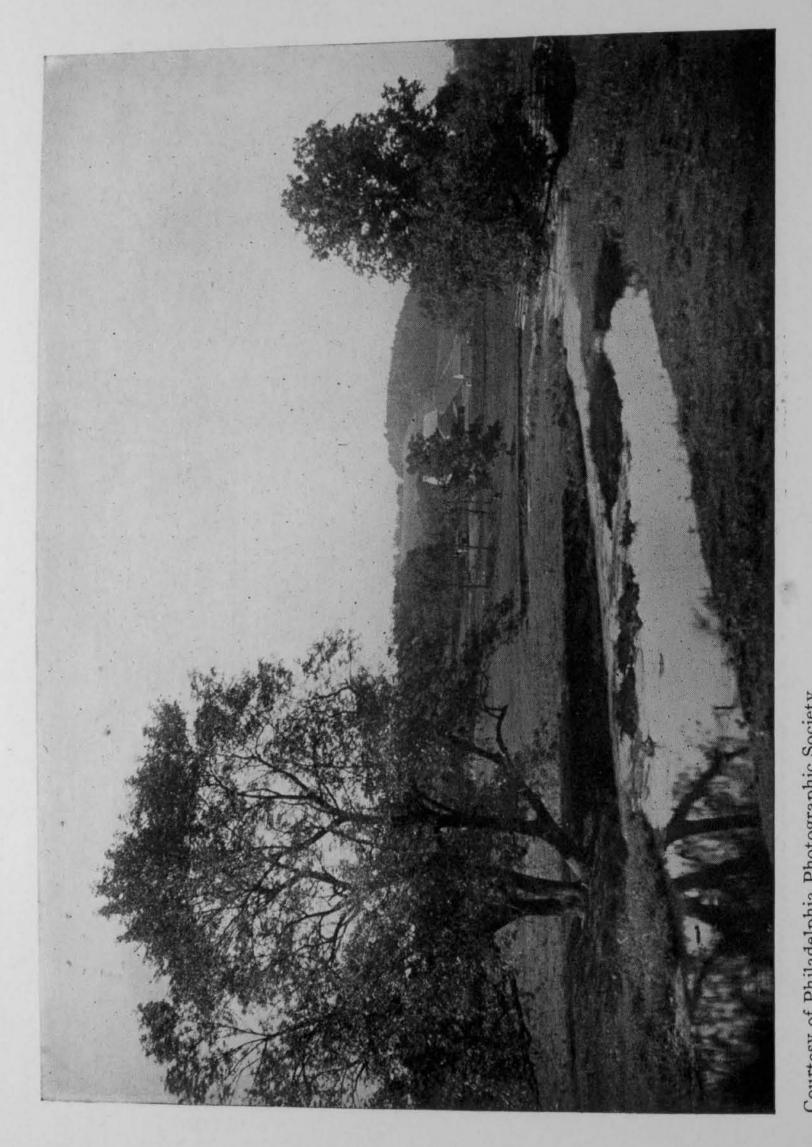
1879 1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1887 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900	Susan H. MacDowell Catharine A. Janvier Emily Sartain Mary K. Trotter Emily Sartain Lucy D. Holme Cecilia Beaux Cecilia Beaux Elizabeth F. Bonsall Elizabeth W. Roberts Alice Barber Stephens Cecilia Beaux Cecilia Beaux Cecilia Beaux Elizabeth H. Watson Elizabeth H. Watson Elizabeth F. Bonsall Caroline Peart Carol H. Beck Mary F. R. Clay	1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919	
1900	Mary 1. It. Clay	1920	Katherine Patton

## JENNIE SESNAN GOLD MEDAL

1903	W. Elmer Schofield	1912	William L. Metcalf
1904	Colin C. Cooper	1913	George Bellows
1905	Edward W. Redfield	1914	Robert Spencer
1906	Albert L. Groll	1915	Carol S. Tyson, Jr
1907	Ernest Lawson	1916	Emil Carlsen
1908		1917	Haley Lever
1909	Theodore Wendel	1918	J. Alden Weir
1910	Childe Hassam	1919	Charles H. Davis
1911	Joseph T. Pearson Jr.	1920	Hugh H. Breckenridge
		1921	Charles Morris Young
r	007		



Courtesy of the Philadelphia Photographic Society
THE TENNIS COURT MEADOW



PICKERING CREEK

CAROL H. BECK GOLD MEDAL								
1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914	John S. Sargent Adolphe Borie Edmund C. Tarbell Joseph DeCamp J. Alden Weir Robert Henri	1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920						
THE PHILADELPHIA PRIZE								
1915 1916 1917	Lydia Field Emmet Marie Danforth Page Ernest Major	1919	Paul King Philip L. Hale Alfred R. Mitchell William M. Paxton					
	THE EDWARD T. S	STOTE	SBURY PRIZE					
1916 1917 1918	Joseph T. Pearson, Jr. Hugh H. Breckenridge Daniel Garber	1919 1920 1921	Edward W. Redfield					
GEORGE D. WIDENER MEMORIAL MEDAL								
1913 1914 1915 1916	Charles Grafly Paul Manship Albin Polasek Edward McCartan	1917 1918 1919 1920 1921	Jess M. Lawson Malvina Hoffman					
CH	IARLES W. BECK, JR., I	PRIZE	(Water Color Exhibition)					
1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	1	1912 1913 1914 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	Thornton Oakley Blanche Greer H. Giles C. B. Falls Henry Reuterdahl					
	THE DANA	GOLD	MEDAL					
1918	Francis McComas	1919 1920						
	THE PHILADELPHIA	WATI	ER COLOR PRIZE					
1915 1916 1917	Alice Schille Dodge McKnight Gifford Beal	1918						

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## MINIATURE PAINTERS' MEDAL OF HONOR

1916 Laura Coombs Hills

1916 Margaret Foote Hawley

1917 Lucy May Stanton

7.211

1919 Emily Drayton Taylor

1920 Mabel R. Welch

## THE CHARLES M. LEA PRIZES

1916 1st Prize, Charles Grafly 1916 2nd Prize, Philip L. Hale

## THE CHARLES M. LEA STUDENT PRIZES

1917 1st Prize: Edith Sturtevant 2d Prize: Rowley W. Murphy

1919 1st Prize: John H. Crossman 2d Prize: Susan A. Jones

1st Prize: 1920

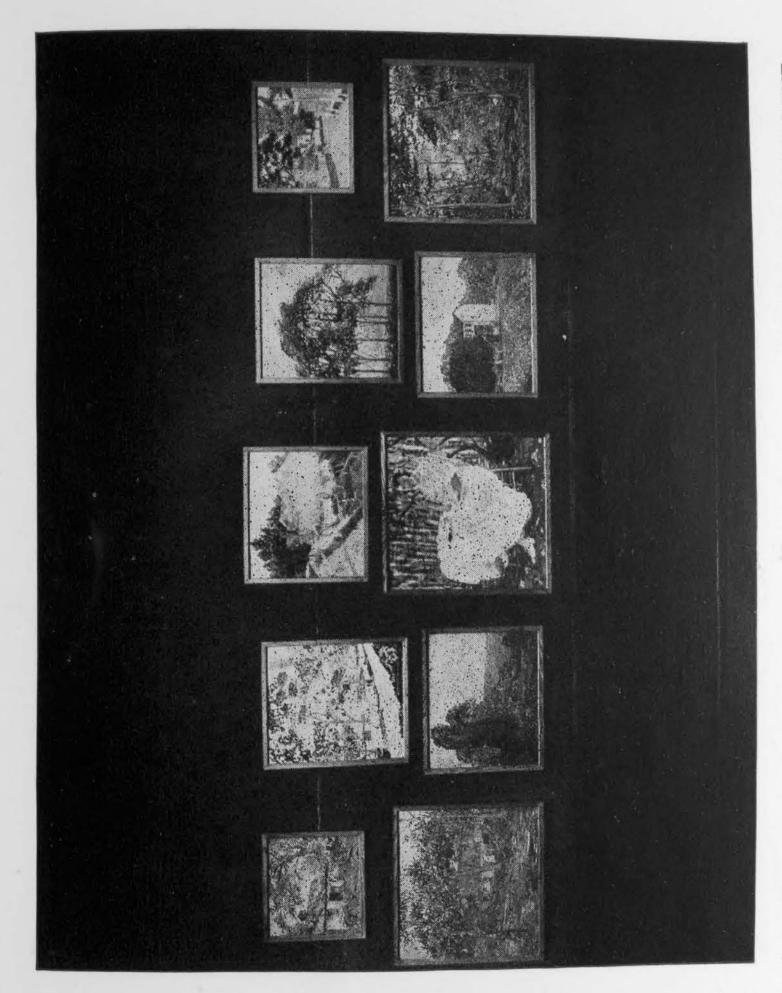
2d Prize

3rd Prize

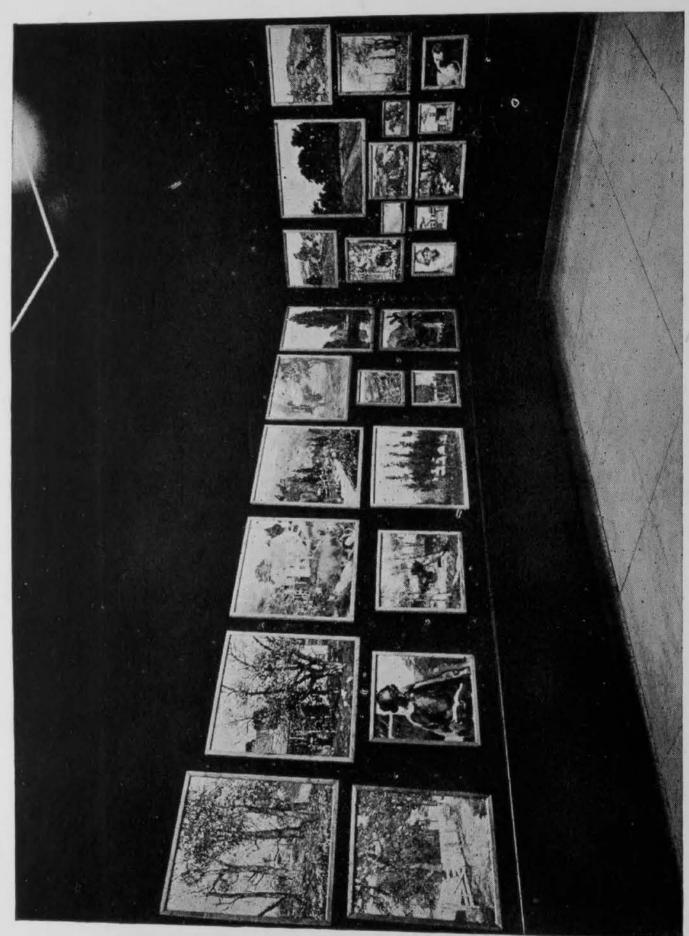
Ruth H. Deal

Semour Bigelow

Ralph Smith



OF WORK DONE STER SPRINGS EAST WALL, GALLERY



OF WORK EXHIBITION SOUTH CORRIDOR LOOKING WEST. THE FOURTH ANNUAL DONE AT CHESTER SPRINGS

# HONOR ROLL OF THE ACADEMY'S SCHOOLS

1920-1921

AWARDS MADE MAY, 1921

## CRESSON TRAVELLING SCHOLARSHIPS

\$500 awarded to each of the following

### **PAINTERS**

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A. CHARLES COOK
ANNE S. GARRETT
CARL E. LAWLESS
MANNING DE V. LEE

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SCULPTORS
DOMINIC D' IMPERIO
ALVIN MEYER
MILDRED SARTELLE
\*AURELIUS RENZETTI
ILLUSTRATORS
CHARLES E. CLARK
YOSHIMATSU ONAGA

MAURICE SIEGLER

## THE TOPPAN PRIZES

C. FRANCIS YETTER

ELMER G. ANDERSON (Honorable Mention)
E. KENNETH BATES (Honorable Mention)

## THE THOURON PRIZES

BEATRICE EDGERLY CAROLYN HAYWOOD CARL E. LAWLESS RODRICK W. MCRAE

## THE STEWARDSON PRIZE

WALKER HANCOCK

## THE STIMSON PRIZE

DOMINIC D'IMPERIO

## THE PACKARD PRIZES

ROLAND G. AUGHINBAUGH (1st Prize)

CONRAD K. ROLAND (2nd Prize)

## THE RAMBORGER PRIZE

BENJAMIN SOLOWEY

<sup>\*</sup> SECOND AWARD

In Character, in Manners, in Style, and in all Things, the Supreme Excellence is Simplicity.—Longfellow



PRESS OF

J. B. LIPPINCOTT COMPANY
PHILADELPHIA

